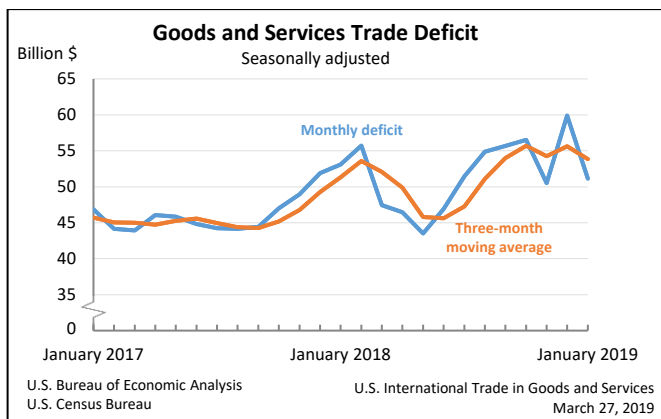


MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, JANUARY 2019

Release Number: CB 19-37, BEA 19-10

MARCH 27, 2019 — The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the goods and services deficit was \$51.1 billion in January, down \$8.8 billion from \$59.9 billion in December, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
Deficit:	\$51.1 Billion	-14.6%°
Exports:	\$207.3 Billion	+0.9%°
Imports:	\$258.5 Billion	-2.6%°
Next release: April 17, 2019		
(°) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, March 27, 2019.		



Exports, Imports, and Balance (Exhibit 1)

January exports were \$207.3 billion, \$1.9 billion more than December exports. January imports were \$258.5 billion, \$6.8 billion less than December imports.

The January decrease in the goods and services deficit reflected a decrease in the goods deficit of \$8.2 billion to \$73.3 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.5 billion to \$22.1 billion.

Year-over-year, the goods and services deficit decreased \$1.9 billion, or 3.7 percent, from January 2018. Exports increased \$6.1 billion or 3.0 percent. Imports increased \$4.1 billion or 1.6 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (Exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$1.8 billion to \$53.9 billion for the three months ending in January.

- Average exports decreased \$1.1 billion to \$207.4 billion in January.
- Average imports decreased \$2.9 billion to \$261.2 billion in January.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased \$2.5 billion from the three months ending in January 2018.

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- Average exports increased \$4.5 billion from January 2018.
- Average imports increased \$7.0 billion from January 2018.

Exports (Exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods increased \$1.8 billion to \$137.4 billion in January.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased \$1.8 billion.

- Foods, feeds, and beverages increased \$1.3 billion.
 - Soybeans increased \$0.9 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$1.2 billion.
 - Passenger cars increased \$0.7 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$0.8 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft decreased \$1.3 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased less than \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.2 billion to \$70.0 billion in January.

- Other business services, which includes research and development services; professional and management services; and technical, trade-related, and other services, increased \$0.1 billion.
- Transport increased \$0.1 billion.

Imports (Exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$6.5 billion to \$210.7 billion in January.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$6.5 billion.

- Capital goods decreased \$3.0 billion.
 - Computer accessories decreased \$0.9 billion.
 - Semiconductors decreased \$0.7 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft decreased \$0.7 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$2.3 billion.
 - Crude oil decreased \$1.4 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased less than \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$0.3 billion to \$47.8 billion in January.

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- Transport decreased \$0.2 billion.
- Travel (for all purposes including education) decreased \$0.2 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.1 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (Exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit decreased \$7.8 billion to \$83.8 billion in January.

- Real exports of goods increased \$3.1 billion to \$149.7 billion.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$4.8 billion to \$233.6 billion.

Revisions

Exports and imports of goods and services were revised for July through December 2018 to incorporate more comprehensive and updated quarterly and monthly data. In addition to these revisions, seasonally adjusted data for all months in 2018 were revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

Revisions to December exports

- Exports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.3 billion.

Revisions to December imports

- Imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$0.4 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (Exhibit 19)

The January figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$4.5), United Kingdom (\$2.0), Hong Kong (\$1.8), Canada (\$1.4), and Brazil (\$1.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$33.2), European Union (\$13.1), Mexico (\$7.2), Germany (\$6.0), Japan (\$5.3), Italy (\$2.9), South Korea (\$2.4), Taiwan (\$2.2), India (\$1.9), France (\$1.2), OPEC (\$0.2), Saudi Arabia (\$0.1), and Singapore (less than \$0.1).

- The deficit with China decreased \$5.5 billion to \$33.2 billion in January. Exports decreased \$0.2 billion to \$7.5 billion and imports decreased \$5.7 billion to \$40.8 billion.
- The balance with Canada shifted from a deficit of \$0.7 billion to a surplus of \$1.4 billion in January. Exports increased \$0.4 billion to \$24.4 billion and imports decreased \$1.6 billion to \$23.0 billion.

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- The deficit with South Korea increased \$0.7 billion to \$2.4 billion in January. Exports decreased \$1.1 billion to \$4.2 billion and imports decreased \$0.4 billion to \$6.6 billion.

Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis (Exhibit 20)

Statistics on trade in goods and services by country and area are only available quarterly, with a one-month lag. With this release, fourth-quarter figures are now available.

The fourth-quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$21.2), Hong Kong (\$8.1), Brazil (\$7.4), United Kingdom (\$4.9), Singapore (\$4.8), Canada (\$1.5), and OPEC (\$0.6). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$102.6), European Union (\$28.7), Mexico (\$21.4), Germany (\$16.3), Japan (\$14.1), Italy (\$9.4), India (\$5.8), Taiwan (\$3.9), France (\$3.0), Saudi Arabia (\$2.7), and South Korea (\$1.8).

- The deficit with China increased \$6.3 billion to \$102.6 billion in the fourth quarter. Exports decreased \$8.2 billion to \$37.2 billion and imports decreased \$1.9 billion to \$139.8 billion.
- The deficit with Taiwan increased \$1.9 billion to \$3.9 billion in the fourth quarter. Exports decreased \$0.7 billion to \$10.6 billion and imports increased \$1.2 billion to \$14.5 billion.
- The balance with Canada shifted from a deficit of \$3.4 billion to a surplus of \$1.5 billion in the fourth quarter. Exports decreased \$0.8 billion to \$89.1 billion and imports decreased \$5.8 billion to \$87.6 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The February 2019 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report is scheduled for release on April 17, 2019. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

NOTICE

Change to OPEC

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With this release of the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services” report (FT-900), statistics for OPEC exclude Qatar, which withdrew from OPEC effective January 1, 2019. This change affects exhibits 14, 17a, and 19 of the FT-900 and exhibit 4 of the FT-900 Supplement. This change will also affect exhibits 20, 20a, and 20b of the FT-900 with the June 6, 2019, release.

Revised Release Schedule

The release schedule for the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services” report for the remainder of 2019 has been revised to reflect delays related to the recent lapse in federal funding. New dates are as follows:

<u>Report</u>	<u>Original Release Date</u>	<u>New Release Date</u>
February 2019	Wednesday, April 3	Wednesday, April 17
March 2019	Tuesday, May 7	Thursday, May 9

The “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, April 2019” and “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision” reports will be released as originally scheduled on Thursday, June 6, 2019.

Country Name Change

With the release of the FT-900 on May 9, 2019, references to Macedonia will be replaced with North Macedonia to reflect the country’s recent name change. This change will also align with the name recognized by the U.S. Department of State and the International Organization for Standardization. This change will affect exhibit 4 of the FT-900 Supplement.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Goods (Census Basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision Procedure (Census Basis)

Monthly Revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For December, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in January was \$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for

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exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For December, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly Revisions to Chain-Weighted Dollar Series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual Revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other Revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada Data Exchange and Substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. *Coverage* - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For January 2019, these shipments totaled \$159.7 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For January 2019, these shipments totaled \$19.4 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. *Valuation* - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the

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Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for January 2019 accounted for 1.8 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For January 2019, re-exports to Canada were \$3,994.6 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For January 2019, the average exchange rate was 1.3300 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian Estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling Errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting Errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented Shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and Data Capture Errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost,

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and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-Valued Transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area Groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana,

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Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for Seasonal and Trading-Day Variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export

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and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for Price Change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal Commodities

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

Advanced Technology Products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

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The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods Trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for March 27, 2019.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics

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provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP Basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

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The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available,

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monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See “[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)” (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

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Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

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Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services by Country and Area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see *AREA GROUPINGS* above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

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Revision Procedure (Goods on a BOP Basis and Services)

Monthly Revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly Revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual Revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other Revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data Availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Resources

Census Bureau's Application Programming Interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers/, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's Data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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List of News Release Exhibits

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- Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
- Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages
- Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category
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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
Jan. - Dec.	-552,277	-807,495	255,219	2,351,072	1,553,383	797,690	2,903,349	2,360,878	542,471
Jan. -	-46,879	-67,689	20,810	191,430	126,746	64,684	238,309	194,435	43,874
January	-46,879	-67,689	20,810	191,430	126,746	64,684	238,309	194,435	43,874
February	-44,171	-65,401	21,231	192,340	127,232	65,108	236,510	192,633	43,877
March	-43,909	-65,256	21,347	192,536	127,160	65,376	236,446	192,416	44,029
April	-46,074	-67,288	21,214	192,194	126,832	65,362	238,268	194,120	44,148
May	-45,823	-66,768	20,945	192,772	127,091	65,681	238,595	193,859	44,737
June	-44,803	-65,892	21,090	194,778	128,569	66,209	239,580	194,461	45,119
July	-44,221	-65,437	21,216	195,160	128,477	66,683	239,382	193,915	45,467
August	-44,163	-65,494	21,331	195,594	128,638	66,956	239,757	194,132	45,625
September	-44,407	-65,892	21,485	198,352	130,699	67,654	242,760	196,590	46,169
October	-46,986	-68,471	21,485	198,629	130,921	67,708	245,615	199,392	46,223
November	-48,952	-70,588	21,637	202,295	134,258	68,036	251,246	204,847	46,399
December	-51,889	-73,319	21,430	204,992	136,759	68,233	256,881	210,078	46,803
2018									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-622,106	-891,320	269,214	2,500,756	1,672,331	828,425	3,122,862	2,563,651	559,211
Jan. - (R)	-53,090	-75,376	22,287	201,276	133,023	68,253	254,366	208,399	45,966
January (R)	-53,090	-75,376	22,287	201,276	133,023	68,253	254,366	208,399	45,966
February (R)	-55,719	-77,621	21,902	204,713	135,971	68,742	260,432	213,592	46,840
March (R)	-47,448	-70,272	22,823	209,233	140,215	69,018	256,681	210,487	46,194
April (R)	-46,454	-69,240	22,786	209,101	140,526	68,575	255,555	209,766	45,790
May (R)	-43,511	-66,562	23,051	212,855	144,279	68,576	256,366	210,841	45,525
June (R)	-46,910	-69,723	22,813	211,077	142,393	68,684	257,987	212,116	45,871
July (R)	-51,444	-73,942	22,498	208,989	140,176	68,813	260,434	214,118	46,316
August (R)	-54,868	-77,434	22,566	207,475	138,425	69,049	262,343	215,859	46,484
September (R)	-55,699	-78,098	22,399	210,622	141,228	69,394	266,321	219,326	46,995
October (R)	-56,534	-78,928	22,393	210,698	140,871	69,826	267,232	219,799	47,433
November (R)	-50,529	-72,599	22,070	209,325	139,617	69,707	259,854	212,216	47,637
December (R)	-59,900	-81,526	21,626	205,393	135,605	69,787	265,293	217,132	48,161
2019									
Jan. -	-51,149	-73,291	22,142	207,340	137,385	69,955	258,489	210,676	47,813
January	-51,149	-73,291	22,142	207,340	137,385	69,955	258,489	210,676	47,813
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

December data as published last month:

-59,769 -81,541 21,773 205,116 135,624 69,492 264,885 217,166 47,719

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
January	-45,702	-66,262	20,560	188,980	124,860	64,120	234,682	191,122	43,560
February	-45,050	-65,889	20,839	191,300	126,692	64,609	236,350	192,581	43,770
March	-44,986	-66,115	21,129	192,102	127,046	65,056	237,088	193,161	43,927
April	-44,718	-65,982	21,264	192,357	127,075	65,282	237,075	193,056	44,018
May	-45,269	-66,437	21,168	192,501	127,028	65,473	237,770	193,465	44,305
June	-45,567	-66,649	21,083	193,248	127,497	65,751	238,814	194,147	44,668
July	-44,949	-66,033	21,084	194,237	128,046	66,191	239,186	194,078	45,108
August	-44,396	-65,608	21,212	195,178	128,562	66,616	239,573	194,169	45,404
September	-44,264	-65,608	21,344	196,369	129,271	67,098	240,633	194,879	45,754
October	-45,185	-66,619	21,433	197,525	130,086	67,439	242,711	196,705	46,006
November	-46,782	-68,317	21,535	199,759	131,959	67,799	246,540	200,276	46,264
December	-49,275	-70,793	21,517	201,972	133,980	67,992	251,247	204,772	46,475
2018									
January (R)	-51,310	-73,095	21,785	202,854	134,680	68,174	254,164	207,775	46,390
February (R)	-53,566	-75,439	21,873	203,660	135,251	68,409	257,226	210,690	46,536
March (R)	-52,085	-74,423	22,337	205,074	136,403	68,671	257,159	210,826	46,333
April (R)	-49,874	-72,377	22,504	207,682	138,904	68,778	257,556	211,281	46,275
May (R)	-45,804	-68,691	22,887	210,396	141,673	68,723	256,201	210,364	45,836
June (R)	-45,625	-68,508	22,883	211,011	142,399	68,612	256,636	210,908	45,728
July (R)	-47,288	-70,076	22,787	210,974	142,283	68,691	258,262	212,358	45,904
August (R)	-51,074	-73,700	22,625	209,180	140,331	68,849	260,254	214,031	46,223
September (R)	-54,004	-76,491	22,487	209,029	139,943	69,086	263,032	216,434	46,598
October (R)	-55,700	-78,153	22,453	209,598	140,175	69,423	265,299	218,328	46,971
November (R)	-54,254	-76,542	22,287	210,215	140,572	69,642	264,469	217,114	47,355
December (R)	-55,655	-77,684	22,030	208,472	138,698	69,774	264,126	216,382	47,744
2019									
January	-53,860	-75,805	21,946	207,352	137,536	69,817	261,212	213,341	47,871
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan. - Dec.	797,690	26,430	88,598	210,747	18,047	109,642	128,364	42,219	154,313	19,329
Jan. -	64,684	2,277	7,246	17,324	1,403	8,656	10,255	3,392	12,587	1,544
January	64,684	2,277	7,246	17,324	1,403	8,656	10,255	3,392	12,587	1,544
February	65,108	2,309	7,222	17,364	1,390	8,628	10,362	3,419	12,781	1,632
March	65,376	2,317	7,195	17,259	1,399	8,827	10,498	3,430	12,796	1,655
April	65,362	2,271	7,180	17,446	1,428	8,706	10,664	3,423	12,631	1,613
May	65,681	2,188	7,203	17,460	1,462	8,975	10,761	3,439	12,588	1,604
June	66,209	2,115	7,373	17,485	1,502	9,172	10,789	3,479	12,666	1,627
July	66,683	2,027	7,522	17,611	1,547	9,138	10,748	3,542	12,866	1,683
August	66,956	2,070	7,308	17,604	1,575	9,374	10,745	3,585	13,000	1,694
September	67,654	2,117	7,653	17,764	1,586	9,415	10,780	3,609	13,070	1,660
October	67,708	2,213	7,555	17,690	1,581	9,547	10,853	3,615	13,074	1,580
November	68,036	2,235	7,560	17,861	1,583	9,615	10,922	3,631	13,101	1,529
December	68,233	2,291	7,581	17,879	1,591	9,589	10,987	3,656	13,151	1,508
2018										
Jan. - Dec. (R)	828,425	30,041	92,304	214,469	19,164	113,043	130,451	43,959	164,790	20,202
Jan. - (R)	68,253	2,351	7,532	17,779	1,530	9,389	11,105	3,631	13,376	1,560
January (R)	68,253	2,351	7,532	17,779	1,530	9,389	11,105	3,631	13,376	1,560
February (R)	68,742	2,420	7,723	17,865	1,512	9,259	11,200	3,629	13,544	1,590
March (R)	69,018	2,517	7,696	17,845	1,513	9,262	11,273	3,651	13,663	1,598
April (R)	68,575	2,506	7,775	17,890	1,516	9,282	10,872	3,569	13,448	1,719
May (R)	68,576	2,504	7,835	17,891	1,520	9,409	10,754	3,529	13,348	1,786
June (R)	68,684	2,461	7,844	17,855	1,521	9,535	10,774	3,531	13,362	1,799
July (R)	68,813	2,521	7,653	17,803	1,633	9,392	10,724	3,680	13,731	1,677
August (R)	69,049	2,601	7,508	17,768	1,681	9,465	10,738	3,731	13,936	1,622
September (R)	69,394	2,562	7,725	17,805	1,703	9,422	10,747	3,753	14,044	1,633
October (R)	69,826	2,537	7,773	18,005	1,696	9,549	10,753	3,746	14,056	1,710
November (R)	69,707	2,502	7,696	17,969	1,681	9,501	10,756	3,749	14,102	1,751
December (R)	69,787	2,559	7,544	17,993	1,658	9,579	10,757	3,762	14,180	1,756
2019										
Jan. -	69,955	2,608	7,624	18,013	1,625	9,564	10,755	3,785	14,292	1,689
January	69,955	2,608	7,624	18,013	1,625	9,564	10,755	3,785	14,292	1,689
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

December data as published last month:

69,492	2,573	7,473	18,008	1,515	9,770	11,017	3,632	13,820	1,683
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan. - Dec.	542,471	8,337	101,744	135,024	50,665	28,931	51,284	40,054	104,385	22,047
Jan. -	43,874	723	8,439	10,923	4,151	2,205	4,005	3,278	8,312	1,837
January	43,874	723	8,439	10,923	4,151	2,205	4,005	3,278	8,312	1,837
February	43,877	704	8,395	10,911	4,076	2,233	4,013	3,312	8,391	1,843
March	44,029	711	8,367	10,945	4,091	2,312	4,024	3,310	8,430	1,840
April	44,148	712	8,370	11,051	4,196	2,259	4,041	3,270	8,428	1,822
May	44,737	721	8,475	11,221	4,280	2,378	4,089	3,259	8,494	1,820
June	45,119	703	8,473	11,254	4,344	2,438	4,168	3,276	8,628	1,834
July	45,467	673	8,484	11,211	4,389	2,434	4,280	3,322	8,829	1,845
August	45,625	650	8,288	11,268	4,382	2,496	4,382	3,359	8,951	1,849
September	46,169	681	8,580	11,335	4,324	2,548	4,474	3,387	8,993	1,846
October	46,223	682	8,548	11,483	4,215	2,541	4,556	3,407	8,955	1,836
November	46,399	696	8,579	11,599	4,135	2,557	4,612	3,427	8,961	1,834
December	46,803	681	8,746	11,824	4,083	2,530	4,640	3,446	9,013	1,840
2018										
Jan. - Dec. (R)	559,211	8,721	108,305	144,156	38,228	30,790	53,751	40,417	111,865	22,978
Jan. - (R)	45,966	690	8,619	11,697	3,482	2,546	4,397	3,400	9,264	1,870
January (R)	45,966	690	8,619	11,697	3,482	2,546	4,397	3,400	9,264	1,870
February (R)	46,840	701	8,779	11,714	3,204	2,490	5,241	3,381	9,441	1,888
March (R)	46,194	703	8,790	12,023	3,068	2,498	4,282	3,390	9,546	1,894
April (R)	45,790	697	8,947	11,838	3,152	2,546	4,251	3,310	9,146	1,903
May (R)	45,525	690	8,870	11,825	3,192	2,562	4,262	3,264	8,949	1,911
June (R)	45,871	676	8,876	11,839	3,210	2,611	4,534	3,254	8,954	1,917
July (R)	46,316	733	8,891	11,796	3,197	2,558	4,610	3,368	9,229	1,932
August (R)	46,484	769	8,898	11,896	3,183	2,593	4,408	3,414	9,382	1,939
September (R)	46,995	773	9,278	11,958	3,166	2,564	4,429	3,428	9,462	1,938
October (R)	47,433	771	9,326	12,296	3,145	2,642	4,447	3,409	9,469	1,927
November (R)	47,637	727	9,327	12,579	3,125	2,617	4,446	3,399	9,492	1,925
December (R)	48,161	792	9,704	12,695	3,105	2,563	4,442	3,398	9,531	1,932
2019										
Jan. -	47,813	747	9,486	12,539	3,085	2,611	4,456	3,405	9,586	1,898
January	47,813	747	9,486	12,539	3,085	2,611	4,456	3,405	9,586	1,898
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

December data as published last month:

47,719 701 9,696 12,775 2,880 2,607 4,404 3,288 9,429 1,940

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan. - Dec.	-807,495	-795,690	1,553,383	7,110	1,546,273	2,360,878	18,915	2,341,963
Jan. -	-67,689	-66,596	126,746	629	126,117	194,435	1,722	192,713
January	-67,689	-66,596	126,746	629	126,117	194,435	1,722	192,713
February	-65,401	-64,387	127,232	660	126,572	192,633	1,675	190,958
March	-65,256	-64,158	127,160	595	126,565	192,416	1,693	190,723
April	-67,288	-66,257	126,832	528	126,304	194,120	1,558	192,561
May	-66,768	-65,709	127,091	523	126,568	193,859	1,582	192,277
June	-65,892	-64,823	128,569	506	128,063	194,461	1,575	192,886
July	-65,437	-64,457	128,477	568	127,909	193,915	1,549	192,366
August	-65,494	-64,478	128,638	563	128,076	194,132	1,579	192,553
September	-65,892	-64,921	130,699	496	130,202	196,590	1,467	195,124
October	-68,471	-67,629	130,921	597	130,324	199,392	1,439	197,953
November	-70,588	-69,835	134,258	767	133,492	204,847	1,520	203,327
December	-73,319	-72,441	136,759	678	136,081	210,078	1,556	208,522
2018								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-891,320	-878,701	1,672,331	8,349	1,663,982	2,563,651	20,968	2,542,683
Jan. - (R)	-75,376	-74,449	133,023	782	132,241	208,399	1,710	206,690
January (R)	-75,376	-74,449	133,023	782	132,241	208,399	1,710	206,690
February (R)	-77,621	-76,798	135,971	765	135,206	213,592	1,588	212,004
March (R)	-70,272	-69,343	140,215	624	139,591	210,487	1,553	208,934
April (R)	-69,240	-68,217	140,526	703	139,823	209,766	1,726	208,040
May (R)	-66,562	-65,511	144,279	815	143,464	210,841	1,866	208,975
June (R)	-69,723	-68,726	142,393	633	141,760	212,116	1,630	210,486
July (R)	-73,942	-72,865	140,176	710	139,465	214,118	1,788	212,330
August (R)	-77,434	-76,180	138,425	651	137,774	215,859	1,905	213,954
September (R)	-78,098	-77,101	141,228	690	140,538	219,326	1,688	217,639
October (R)	-78,928	-77,719	140,871	716	140,156	219,799	1,924	217,875
November (R)	-72,599	-71,416	139,617	709	138,908	212,216	1,893	210,323
December (R)	-81,526	-80,376	135,605	548	135,057	217,132	1,698	215,434
2019								
Jan. -	-73,291	-72,140	137,385	542	136,843	210,676	1,692	208,983
January	-73,291	-72,140	137,385	542	136,843	210,676	1,692	208,983
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

December data as published last month:

-81,541	-80,387	135,624	461	135,163	217,166	1,616	215,550
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
2018	Exports								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,672,331	8,349	1,663,982	133,253	538,784	562,034	158,597	205,885	65,429
Jan. - (R)	133,023	782	132,241	10,057	40,916	44,854	13,592	17,815	5,007
January (R)	133,023	782	132,241	10,057	40,916	44,854	13,592	17,815	5,007
February (R)	135,971	765	135,206	10,209	42,935	45,753	14,461	16,680	5,168
March (R)	140,215	624	139,591	11,104	44,293	47,551	14,124	17,084	5,434
April (R)	140,526	703	139,823	11,704	45,639	46,130	13,910	17,152	5,289
May (R)	144,279	815	143,464	13,450	44,357	48,177	13,549	17,732	6,199
June (R)	142,393	633	141,760	13,398	46,298	47,288	12,845	16,299	5,631
July (R)	140,176	710	139,465	12,589	46,520	46,319	13,050	15,910	5,077
August (R)	138,425	651	137,774	11,312	44,122	46,420	12,775	17,553	5,592
September (R)	141,228	690	140,538	10,353	46,875	47,500	12,951	17,698	5,162
October (R)	140,871	716	140,156	9,729	47,223	46,968	12,701	17,886	5,649
November (R)	139,617	709	138,908	9,753	45,910	48,374	12,328	16,980	5,562
December (R)	135,605	548	135,057	9,596	43,696	46,700	12,311	17,096	5,659
2019									
Jan. -	137,385	542	136,843	10,849	43,397	45,922	13,529	17,765	5,382
January	137,385	542	136,843	10,849	43,397	45,922	13,529	17,765	5,382
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
2018	Imports								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,563,651	20,968	2,542,683	147,435	575,621	693,254	372,290	647,930	106,153
Jan. - (R)	208,399	1,710	206,690	11,830	46,942	55,728	30,669	53,178	8,343
January (R)	208,399	1,710	206,690	11,830	46,942	55,728	30,669	53,178	8,343
February (R)	213,592	1,588	212,004	12,561	47,190	57,608	31,112	55,684	7,849
March (R)	210,487	1,553	208,934	12,328	46,798	56,513	30,915	54,688	7,692
April (R)	209,766	1,726	208,040	12,269	47,938	56,917	30,038	51,899	8,979
May (R)	210,841	1,866	208,975	12,375	47,919	58,970	29,711	51,431	8,567
June (R)	212,116	1,630	210,486	12,169	48,822	57,489	30,216	53,403	8,387
July (R)	214,118	1,788	212,330	12,435	49,366	58,151	30,718	52,620	9,040
August (R)	215,859	1,905	213,954	12,301	49,719	57,677	31,721	53,478	9,058
September (R)	219,326	1,688	217,639	12,140	49,494	60,054	31,122	55,485	9,343
October (R)	219,799	1,924	217,875	12,295	49,258	56,904	31,850	57,415	10,154
November (R)	212,216	1,893	210,323	12,151	46,097	57,264	32,109	53,142	9,561
December (R)	217,132	1,698	215,434	12,581	46,079	59,979	32,108	55,506	9,180
2019									
Jan. -	210,676	1,692	208,983	12,264	43,756	57,017	31,936	55,160	8,851
January	210,676	1,692	208,983	12,264	43,756	57,017	31,936	55,160	8,851
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2019	December 2018 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	137,385	135,605	1,780	137,385	133,023	4,362
Net Adjustments	542	548	-6	542	782	-241
Total, Census Basis	136,843	135,057	1,786	136,843	132,241	4,602
Foods, feeds, and beverages	10,849	9,596	1,253	10,849	10,057	792
Soybeans	1,209	299	910	1,209	809	400
Nuts	910	792	118	910	833	78
Corn	966	908	58	966	750	216
Other foods	1,322	1,280	42	1,322	1,208	114
Fish and shellfish	444	404	40	444	464	-20
Oilseeds, food oils	240	201	40	240	227	13
Fruits, frozen juices	731	695	36	731	801	-70
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	189	158	30	189	197	-9
Wine, beer, and related products	222	195	27	222	202	21
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	735	709	26	735	662	74
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,617	1,605	11	1,617	1,658	-41
Vegetables	605	607	-2	605	566	38
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	31	34	-3	31	33	-2
Sorghum, barley, oats	30	40	-10	30	135	-105
Dairy products and eggs	340	352	-12	340	336	4
Bakery products	511	523	-12	511	513	-2
Wheat	590	608	-17	590	513	78
Rice	156	186	-30	156	151	5
Industrial supplies and materials	43,397	43,696	-299	43,397	40,916	2,481
Chemicals-organic	2,416	2,679	-264	2,416	2,522	-107
Fuel oil	3,173	3,411	-238	3,173	2,875	298
Crude oil	4,338	4,529	-192	4,338	2,489	1,849
Natural gas liquids	1,401	1,577	-175	1,401	1,549	-148
Nonferrous metals, other	686	825	-139	686	701	-15
Steelmaking materials	622	684	-63	622	647	-25
Aluminum and alumina	660	720	-60	660	688	-29
Coal and fuels, other	547	588	-40	547	455	92
Pulpwood and woodpulp	763	802	-39	763	733	31
Petroleum products, other	4,552	4,585	-34	4,552	4,769	-217
Precious metals, other	667	693	-26	667	870	-203
Gas-natural	1,297	1,320	-23	1,297	683	615
Synthetic rubber-primary	276	293	-17	276	274	2
Electric energy	42	54	-12	42	28	14
Chemicals-other	2,752	2,758	-5	2,752	2,703	49
Tapes, audio and visual	8	12	-4	8	8	(-)
Industrial rubber products	396	400	-4	396	395	1
Agriculture-manufactured, other	281	282	-2	281	251	30
Hides and skins	100	102	-1	100	133	-32
Cotton, raw	405	404	1	405	522	-117
Hair, waste materials	51	49	1	51	57	-6
Nuclear fuel materials	41	40	1	41	67	-26
Nontextile floor tiles	43	41	2	43	46	-3
Iron and steel products, other	538	536	2	538	613	-75
Copper	646	643	3	646	659	-13
Shingles, molding, wallboard	393	390	3	393	412	-18
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	334	330	5	334	318	16
Wood supplies, manufactured	99	94	5	99	88	10
Nonmetallic minerals	87	80	6	87	81	5
Leather and furs	79	70	9	79	72	7
Metallurgical grade coal	701	690	11	701	637	64
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	317	303	14	317	274	43
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	122	105	17	122	119	3
Finished textile supplies	265	245	19	265	263	2
Cotton fiber cloth	199	174	25	199	180	19
Plastic materials	3,165	3,132	34	3,165	2,910	255
Logs and lumber	484	443	41	484	548	-64
Mineral supplies-manufactured	622	580	43	622	582	41
Finished metal shapes	1,684	1,638	46	1,684	1,631	53
Manmade cloth	593	546	47	593	547	46
Newsprint	1,163	1,104	58	1,163	1,125	38
Other industrial supplies	2,361	2,296	64	2,361	2,305	55
Iron and steel mill products	725	658	67	725	813	-88
Tobacco, unmanufactured	99	28	71	99	43	57
Chemicals-inorganic	857	763	94	857	867	-10
Chemicals-fertilizers	855	740	115	855	676	179
Nonmonetary gold	1,493	1,257	236	1,493	1,689	-196

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2019	December 2018 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	45,922	46,700	-778	45,922	44,854	1,068
Civilian aircraft	3,614	4,891	-1,277	3,614	3,879	-265
Industrial engines	2,048	2,319	-270	2,048	1,972	77
Industrial machines, other	4,734	4,925	-191	4,734	5,010	-276
Semiconductors	3,927	4,024	-96	3,927	4,152	-225
Generators, accessories	957	1,037	-80	957	892	65
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,145	2,221	-76	2,145	2,110	35
Railway transportation equipment	351	396	-45	351	246	104
Drilling & oilfield equipment	309	349	-40	309	273	36
Photo, service industry machinery	889	908	-19	889	858	32
Nonfarm tractors and parts	308	323	-15	308	278	30
Commercial vessels, other	19	31	-12	19	19	(-)
Metalworking machine tools	529	540	-11	529	569	-39
Spacecraft, excluding military	1	7	-6	1	15	-14
Pulp and paper machinery	192	196	-4	192	207	-15
Vessels, excluding scrap	(-)	2	-1	(-)	1	-1
Business machines and equipment	188	184	4	188	200	-12
Excavating machinery	993	988	5	993	894	99
Marine engines, parts	101	96	5	101	105	-4
Specialized mining	103	96	7	103	86	17
Textile, sewing machines	88	81	7	88	81	7
Food, tobacco machinery	328	319	9	328	273	54
Electric apparatus	3,617	3,601	16	3,617	3,791	-174
Computers	1,415	1,394	22	1,415	1,296	120
Wood, glass, plastic	327	304	23	327	367	-39
Laboratory testing instruments	1,024	982	42	1,024	1,021	4
Agricultural machinery, equipment	701	659	42	701	709	-8
Materials handling equipment	1,064	992	72	1,064	871	194
Parts-civilian aircraft	2,094	1,944	150	2,094	1,860	234
Engines-civilian aircraft	4,411	4,240	171	4,411	3,743	669
Telecommunications equipment	3,200	3,008	193	3,200	3,230	-30
Medicinal equipment	3,176	2,963	213	3,176	3,114	62
Computer accessories	3,067	2,682	385	3,067	2,733	333
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	13,529	12,311	1,218	13,529	13,592	-63
Passenger cars, new and used	4,332	3,605	726	4,332	4,550	-218
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,106	1,807	299	2,106	1,841	265
Engines and engine parts	1,720	1,643	77	1,720	1,766	-45
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	5,019	4,956	63	5,019	5,067	-48
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	69	40	29	69	80	-10
Automotive tires and tubes	283	260	23	283	289	-6
Consumer goods	17,765	17,096	669	17,765	17,815	-51
Gem diamonds	2,117	1,792	325	2,117	2,036	81
Jewelry, etc.	1,281	998	283	1,281	1,458	-177
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,312	2,203	109	2,312	2,255	58
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,005	924	81	1,005	1,206	-202
Numismatic coins	110	46	64	110	125	-14
Pleasure boats and motors	225	180	45	225	200	25
Toys, games, and sporting goods	799	776	23	799	841	-42
Televisions and video equipment	360	338	21	360	351	9
Recorded media	142	123	18	142	149	-8
Books, printed matter	372	354	18	372	375	-3
Apparel, household goods - textile	588	572	15	588	554	33
Furniture, household goods, etc.	418	404	13	418	388	30
Stereo equipment, etc.	160	147	13	160	175	-15
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	278	272	6	278	274	4
Other consumer nondurables	597	591	6	597	592	4
Musical instruments	168	165	3	168	186	-17
Nursery stock, etc.	41	38	3	41	43	-3
Sports apparel and gear	67	67	(-)	67	65	2
Rugs	79	79	(-)	79	79	1
Cookware, cutlery, tools	97	98	-1	97	99	-2
Glassware, chinaware	45	48	-3	45	49	-4
Household appliances	535	545	-10	535	585	-50
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,126	1,141	-14	1,126	1,087	39
Tobacco, manufactured	98	121	-23	98	82	16
Pharmaceutical preparations	4,744	5,072	-328	4,744	4,559	185
Other goods	5,382	5,659	-277	5,382	5,007	375

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2019	December 2018 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	210,676	217,132	-6,456	210,676	208,399	2,276
Net Adjustments	1,692	1,698	-6	1,692	1,710	-17
Total, Census Basis	208,983	215,434	-6,450	208,983	206,690	2,293
Foods, feeds, and beverages	12,264	12,581	-318	12,264	11,830	433
Fish and shellfish	1,717	1,934	-218	1,717	1,820	-103
Food oils, oilseeds	476	586	-110	476	670	-194
Vegetables	1,146	1,205	-58	1,146	1,128	19
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	678	731	-53	678	569	109
Wine, beer, and related products	930	982	-52	930	959	-29
Bakery products	983	1,025	-42	983	916	66
Green coffee	341	374	-33	341	311	30
Tea, spices, etc.	221	243	-22	221	231	-10
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	113	127	-14	113	93	20
Fruits, frozen juices	1,601	1,602	-2	1,601	1,600	1
Cocoa beans	96	82	13	96	142	-46
Feedstuff and foodgrains	597	577	19	597	550	47
Dairy products and eggs	188	164	24	188	200	-12
Nuts	296	262	34	296	290	6
Cane and beet sugar	148	100	48	148	153	-6
Meat products	1,006	942	63	1,006	937	68
Other foods	1,729	1,644	85	1,729	1,262	468
Industrial supplies and materials	43,756	46,079	-2,323	43,756	46,942	-3,186
Crude oil	9,160	10,519	-1,359	9,160	12,887	-3,727
Nonmonetary gold	665	918	-253	665	855	-190
Other precious metals	743	962	-219	743	835	-92
Chemicals-organic	2,516	2,683	-166	2,516	2,265	251
Nontextile floor tiles	558	699	-141	558	489	69
Iron and steel, advanced	1,050	1,159	-109	1,050	946	104
Finished textile supplies	451	539	-89	451	435	15
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	834	920	-86	834	791	43
Nuclear fuel materials	231	317	-85	231	246	-15
Bauxite and aluminum	1,250	1,331	-80	1,250	1,432	-182
Shingles, wallboard	974	1,050	-76	974	957	17
Gas-natural	676	749	-73	676	874	-198
Coal and related fuels	122	194	-73	122	104	17
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	710	778	-68	710	798	-88
Plywood and veneers	264	329	-65	264	287	-23
Industrial supplies, other	3,287	3,349	-62	3,287	3,051	236
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,212	1,271	-59	1,212	1,139	73
Steelmaking materials	879	937	-57	879	801	78
Synthetic cloth	515	570	-55	515	489	26
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	502	557	-54	502	516	-14
Paper and paper products	734	786	-52	734	661	73
Hair, waste materials	106	152	-46	106	89	17
Zinc	142	176	-33	142	178	-35
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	174	205	-31	174	175	(-)
Plastic materials	1,658	1,687	-30	1,658	1,654	3
Blank tapes, audio & visual	17	39	-22	17	20	-3
Finished metal shapes	1,894	1,916	-22	1,894	1,680	214
Chemicals-fertilizers	1,218	1,239	-21	1,218	971	247
Lumber	477	487	-11	477	570	-94
Wool, silk, etc.	55	58	-3	55	55	(-)
Leather and furs	58	61	-3	58	60	-3
Cotton, natural fibers	7	6	1	7	6	1
Hides and skins	3	2	1	3	2	1
Electric energy	189	187	2	189	174	15
Newsprint	74	70	4	74	74	-1
Liquefied petroleum gases	356	351	5	356	378	-21
Cotton cloth, fabrics	93	87	6	93	87	6
Tin	81	74	7	81	53	28
Materials, excluding chemicals	146	136	10	146	116	30
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	131	110	21	131	121	11
Nickel	166	139	27	166	169	-3
Nonferrous metals, other	389	361	28	389	384	6
Natural rubber	148	113	35	148	137	11
Synthetic rubber--primary	278	241	37	278	225	53
Farming materials, livestock	223	184	40	223	173	50
Pulpwood and woodpulp	406	361	45	406	281	125
Copper	413	351	62	413	670	-257
Chemicals-inorganic	891	829	62	891	662	228
Petroleum products, other	2,677	2,504	173	2,677	2,708	-31
Fuel oil	2,186	1,960	227	2,186	2,671	-485
Iron and steel mill products	1,765	1,380	385	1,765	1,542	224

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2019	December 2018 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	57,017	59,979	-2,962	57,017	55,728	1,289
Computer accessories	4,801	5,747	-946	4,801	5,466	-664
Semiconductors	4,127	4,850	-723	4,127	4,506	-379
Civilian aircraft	686	1,390	-704	686	506	180
Telecommunications equipment	5,301	5,774	-473	5,301	6,152	-851
Generators, accessories	2,090	2,475	-385	2,090	1,992	98
Industrial machines, other	5,092	5,392	-299	5,092	4,835	257
Industrial engines	2,246	2,417	-171	2,246	2,165	81
Photo, service industry machinery	1,983	2,119	-136	1,983	1,862	121
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,003	2,127	-124	2,003	1,762	241
Spacecraft, excluding military	6	72	-66	6	6	(-)
Nonfarm tractors and parts	82	127	-46	82	106	-24
Wood, glass, plastic	793	828	-35	793	834	-41
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,907	1,941	-34	1,907	1,921	-14
Textile, sewing machines	194	217	-22	194	168	26
Electric apparatus	4,853	4,868	-15	4,853	4,657	196
Agricultural machinery, equipment	921	933	-12	921	851	70
Marine engines, parts	87	98	-12	87	118	-32
Food, tobacco machinery	360	371	-11	360	371	-11
Business machines and equipment	432	438	-6	432	429	3
Laboratory testing instruments	636	638	-2	636	703	-67
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	6	-6
Commercial vessels, other	8	8	(-)	8	8	(-)
Railway transportation equipment	134	126	8	134	131	3
Specialized mining	102	80	22	102	61	41
Pulp and paper machinery	526	503	23	526	532	-6
Metalworking machine tools	1,118	1,081	37	1,118	1,125	-6
Materials handling equipment	1,791	1,740	51	1,791	1,452	339
Excavating machinery	1,429	1,375	54	1,429	1,152	277
Medicinal equipment	3,776	3,620	156	3,776	3,481	294
Computers	6,789	6,494	295	6,789	6,223	566
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,976	1,669	307	1,976	1,502	474
Drilling & oilfield equipment	767	460	308	767	645	122
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	31,936	32,108	-172	31,936	30,669	1,267
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	3,434	3,629	-196	3,434	2,690	744
Automotive tires and tubes	1,153	1,282	-128	1,153	1,038	116
Engines and engine parts	2,443	2,533	-89	2,443	2,530	-87
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	9,851	9,937	-87	9,851	9,409	442
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	81	97	-16	81	71	11
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	2	2	(-)	2	3	-1
Passenger cars, new and used	14,972	14,628	344	14,972	14,930	42
Consumer goods	55,160	55,506	-346	55,160	53,178	1,983
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,161	3,828	-667	3,161	3,078	82
Household appliances	2,682	3,266	-584	2,682	2,619	62
Gem diamonds	1,906	1,987	-81	1,906	1,919	-13
Gem stones, other	292	370	-77	292	286	6
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	796	858	-62	796	826	-29
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,612	4,669	-56	4,612	4,093	519
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,060	1,115	-54	1,060	1,035	25
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,907	3,948	-40	3,907	3,681	226
Rugs	247	287	-40	247	239	8
Motorcycles and parts	255	289	-34	255	279	-24
Jewelry	1,066	1,095	-29	1,066	1,114	-49
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,063	1,080	-17	1,063	982	81
Recorded media	61	75	-15	61	61	(-)
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,007	1,013	-6	1,007	882	125
Numismatic coins	106	110	-4	106	85	21
Other consumer nondurables	1,396	1,383	13	1,396	1,284	112
Pleasure boats and motors	329	314	15	329	321	8
Apparel, household goods - wool	265	250	15	265	244	21
Nursery stock, etc.	198	182	16	198	170	28
Glassware, chinaware	237	221	17	237	216	22
Books, printed matter	362	338	24	362	343	20
Musical instruments	186	162	25	186	160	27
Photo equipment	380	350	30	380	359	21
Camping apparel and gear	1,147	1,092	55	1,147	1,066	82
Televisions and video equipment	2,619	2,536	82	2,619	2,232	387
Stereo equipment, etc	563	454	109	563	534	29
Footwear	1,763	1,620	143	1,763	1,689	73
Pharmaceutical preparations	11,329	11,168	161	11,329	10,486	843
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,322	3,099	223	3,322	3,435	-112
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	8,845	8,351	494	8,845	9,463	-617
Other goods	8,851	9,180	-330	8,851	8,343	508

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjust-ments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2018												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-891,320	-12,619	-53,240	-825,461	1,672,331	8,349	172,387	1,491,595	2,563,651	20,968	225,627	2,317,056
Jan. - (R)	-75,376	-927	-6,962	-67,487	133,023	782	11,682	120,558	208,399	1,710	18,644	188,046
January (R)	-75,376	-927	-6,962	-67,487	133,023	782	11,682	120,558	208,399	1,710	18,644	188,046
February (R)	-77,621	-823	-6,783	-70,014	135,971	765	11,695	123,511	213,592	1,588	18,479	193,525
March (R)	-70,272	-929	-4,839	-64,504	140,215	624	13,272	126,319	210,487	1,553	18,111	190,823
April (R)	-69,240	-1,022	-4,951	-63,267	140,526	703	14,058	125,764	209,766	1,726	19,009	189,031
May (R)	-66,562	-1,051	-4,720	-60,791	144,279	815	14,157	129,307	210,841	1,866	18,878	190,098
June (R)	-69,723	-997	-4,306	-64,420	142,393	633	15,355	126,405	212,116	1,630	19,661	190,826
July (R)	-73,942	-1,077	-4,640	-68,225	140,176	710	15,759	123,706	214,118	1,788	20,399	191,931
August (R)	-77,434	-1,253	-6,558	-69,622	138,425	651	13,953	123,821	215,859	1,905	20,512	193,442
September (R)	-78,098	-997	-4,567	-72,533	141,228	690	15,609	124,929	219,326	1,688	20,176	197,462
October (R)	-78,928	-1,208	-2,918	-74,801	140,871	716	16,711	123,445	219,799	1,924	19,629	198,246
November (R)	-72,599	-1,184	-765	-70,650	139,617	709	16,033	122,875	212,216	1,893	16,798	193,525
December (R)	-81,526	-1,150	-1,230	-79,146	135,605	548	14,103	120,955	217,132	1,698	15,333	200,101
2019												
Jan. -	-73,291	-1,151	-916	-71,224	137,385	542	13,464	123,379	210,676	1,692	14,380	194,603
January	-73,291	-1,151	-916	-71,224	137,385	542	13,464	123,379	210,676	1,692	14,380	194,603
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
2018	Exports							
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,780,791	159,802	615,251	565,561	156,714	220,398	69,526	-6,461
Jan. - (R)	142,732	11,952	48,005	45,167	13,484	19,105	5,374	-354
January (R)	142,732	11,952	48,005	45,167	13,484	19,105	5,374	-354
February (R)	145,624	12,141	49,989	46,196	14,304	17,847	5,535	-389
March (R)	150,168	12,815	51,765	48,036	13,956	18,270	5,812	-486
April (R)	149,777	13,669	52,736	46,431	13,733	18,325	5,630	-748
May (R)	152,371	15,603	50,087	48,456	13,374	18,951	6,538	-638
June (R)	150,410	15,712	51,972	47,516	12,677	17,455	5,932	-853
July (R)	148,615	15,640	52,009	46,560	12,898	17,024	5,370	-886
August (R)	146,936	13,951	49,540	46,677	12,618	18,785	5,918	-551
September (R)	149,836	12,899	52,527	47,690	12,780	18,956	5,463	-479
October (R)	148,690	12,139	51,963	47,333	12,542	19,156	5,936	-380
November (R)	148,960	11,991	52,414	48,582	12,183	18,200	5,918	-329
December (R)	146,673	11,290	52,244	46,917	12,164	18,324	6,100	-367
2019								
Jan. -	149,741	13,056	52,563	46,280	13,372	19,100	5,836	-465
January	149,741	13,056	52,563	46,280	13,372	19,100	5,836	-465
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
2018	Imports							
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,786,678	137,531	748,158	741,325	386,792	651,035	109,050	12,787
Jan. - (R)	227,289	10,945	61,604	59,670	31,776	53,767	8,590	936
January (R)	227,289	10,945	61,604	59,670	31,776	53,767	8,590	936
February (R)	231,829	11,312	61,331	61,541	32,207	56,093	8,054	1,292
March (R)	229,137	11,287	61,385	60,310	32,077	55,047	7,894	1,137
April (R)	228,232	11,340	62,906	60,704	31,170	52,202	9,218	692
May (R)	228,656	11,404	62,268	62,943	30,869	51,624	8,780	768
June (R)	230,478	11,569	62,841	61,457	31,418	53,697	8,620	876
July (R)	232,160	12,052	63,046	62,203	31,936	52,710	9,300	912
August (R)	234,292	11,847	63,934	61,735	32,998	53,569	9,328	881
September (R)	238,110	11,411	63,804	64,276	32,364	55,581	9,611	1,063
October (R)	237,645	11,176	63,058	60,882	33,137	57,639	10,418	1,334
November (R)	230,521	11,385	59,702	61,319	33,427	53,382	9,820	1,487
December (R)	238,328	11,804	62,280	64,285	33,412	55,724	9,418	1,406
2019								
Jan. -	233,558	11,527	61,735	61,094	33,207	55,577	9,127	1,291
January	233,558	11,527	61,735	61,094	33,207	55,577	9,127	1,291
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2017												
Jan. - Dec.	-935,283	-186,014	-725,325	-23,944	1,708,365	205,974	1,523,649	-21,257	2,643,648	391,988	2,248,974	2,686
Jan. -	-78,877	-19,729	-58,897	-251	140,539	14,909	126,691	-1,061	219,416	34,638	185,588	-810
January	-78,877	-19,729	-58,897	-251	140,539	14,909	126,691	-1,061	219,416	34,638	185,588	-810
February	-75,063	-17,823	-56,596	-643	140,620	16,871	125,501	-1,752	215,683	34,694	182,097	-1,109
March	-74,670	-17,072	-56,563	-1,035	140,497	16,205	125,802	-1,510	215,166	33,277	182,365	-476
April	-77,496	-14,923	-60,381	-2,192	140,069	16,882	124,961	-1,774	217,566	31,805	185,342	418
May	-76,722	-16,824	-58,745	-1,154	141,441	17,344	126,001	-1,904	218,164	34,168	184,746	-750
June	-76,101	-15,152	-58,875	-2,074	143,105	17,337	127,611	-1,843	219,206	32,489	186,486	232
July	-76,816	-13,671	-60,360	-2,786	142,361	18,148	126,401	-2,189	219,177	31,819	186,761	597
August	-77,069	-16,949	-58,631	-1,489	141,280	15,152	127,242	-1,114	218,348	32,102	185,872	374
September	-77,363	-15,089	-59,958	-2,316	142,492	16,341	127,616	-1,466	219,855	31,431	187,574	850
October	-79,660	-12,751	-63,849	-3,060	142,815	19,652	125,670	-2,506	222,475	32,402	189,519	554
November	-81,332	-14,370	-64,216	-2,746	145,228	18,293	128,955	-2,020	226,560	32,663	193,172	725
December	-84,114	-11,661	-68,254	-4,199	147,919	18,839	131,198	-2,118	232,032	30,500	199,451	2,081
2018												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-1,005,887	-141,646	-817,485	-46,756	1,780,791	236,476	1,571,774	-27,459	2,786,678	378,122	2,389,258	19,297
Jan. - (R)	-84,557	-14,940	-66,694	-2,923	142,732	16,764	127,620	-1,652	227,289	31,704	194,313	1,271
January (R)	-84,557	-14,940	-66,694	-2,923	142,732	16,764	127,620	-1,652	227,289	31,704	194,313	1,271
February (R)	-86,205	-13,923	-68,738	-3,544	145,624	16,639	130,549	-1,564	231,829	30,562	199,287	1,980
March (R)	-78,969	-11,535	-63,547	-3,887	150,168	19,438	132,957	-2,227	229,137	30,972	196,504	1,660
April (R)	-78,456	-12,517	-62,563	-3,375	149,777	20,023	132,148	-2,394	228,232	32,540	194,711	981
May (R)	-76,285	-12,691	-60,167	-3,428	152,371	19,104	135,395	-2,127	228,656	31,794	195,561	1,301
June (R)	-80,068	-11,951	-64,502	-3,615	150,410	20,521	132,355	-2,466	230,478	32,472	196,857	1,149
July (R)	-83,546	-12,133	-67,783	-3,630	148,615	20,743	130,405	-2,534	232,160	32,876	198,188	1,096
August (R)	-87,356	-14,884	-69,318	-3,154	146,936	18,389	130,629	-2,082	234,292	33,273	199,947	1,072
September (R)	-88,274	-12,409	-71,956	-3,908	149,836	20,342	131,926	-2,433	238,110	32,751	203,883	1,476
October (R)	-88,956	-10,794	-73,765	-4,397	148,690	20,742	130,455	-2,508	237,645	31,536	204,220	1,889
November (R)	-81,561	-6,206	-69,893	-5,462	148,960	22,026	129,684	-2,750	230,521	28,232	199,577	2,712
December (R)	-91,655	-7,663	-78,559	-5,433	146,673	21,745	127,650	-2,723	238,328	29,408	206,209	2,711
2019												
Jan. -	-83,816	-8,408	-70,698	-4,710	149,741	21,340	130,903	-2,502	233,558	29,748	201,601	2,208
January	-83,816	-8,408	-70,698	-4,710	149,741	21,340	130,903	-2,502	233,558	29,748	201,601	2,208
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan. - Dec.	-807,495	-795,690	1,553,383	7,110	1,546,273	2,360,878	18,915	2,341,963
Jan. -	-69,354	-68,214	117,988	529	117,458	187,342	1,670	185,672
January	-69,354	-68,214	117,988	529	117,458	187,342	1,670	185,672
February	-51,181	-50,140	119,792	541	119,252	170,973	1,581	169,392
March	-59,575	-58,353	136,433	528	135,905	196,008	1,750	194,258
April	-63,326	-62,308	124,352	511	123,842	187,679	1,529	186,150
May	-73,856	-72,815	128,316	534	127,782	202,172	1,575	200,597
June	-66,715	-65,706	133,296	554	132,741	200,010	1,563	198,447
July	-70,791	-69,903	122,773	633	122,140	193,565	1,521	192,044
August	-73,642	-72,635	129,810	624	129,186	203,452	1,631	201,821
September	-65,494	-64,518	130,802	524	130,278	196,296	1,500	194,796
October	-75,406	-74,533	136,836	637	136,199	212,242	1,510	210,732
November	-73,041	-72,293	136,260	784	135,477	209,302	1,532	207,770
December	-65,113	-64,270	136,724	710	136,014	201,837	1,553	200,285
2018								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-891,320	-878,701	1,672,331	8,349	1,663,982	2,563,651	20,968	2,542,683
Jan. -	-79,388	-78,374	125,885	666	125,219	205,273	1,680	203,593
January	-79,388	-78,374	125,885	666	125,219	205,273	1,680	203,593
February	-60,354	-59,483	128,684	626	128,057	189,037	1,497	187,540
March	-60,027	-58,969	149,713	548	149,164	209,740	1,606	208,133
April	-68,636	-67,623	138,328	680	137,648	206,964	1,694	205,271
May	-73,053	-72,009	145,420	827	144,593	218,473	1,871	216,602
June	-68,571	-67,642	145,819	686	145,134	214,391	1,615	212,775
July (R)	-84,480	-83,511	134,213	784	133,429	218,693	1,753	216,940
August (R)	-83,965	-82,725	140,485	725	139,760	224,451	1,965	222,485
September (R)	-73,781	-72,785	139,987	724	139,262	213,768	1,721	212,047
October (R)	-90,467	-89,247	147,751	768	146,983	238,218	1,988	236,230
November (R)	-74,842	-73,675	141,102	729	140,373	215,944	1,896	214,048
December (R)	-73,755	-72,657	134,945	584	134,360	208,700	1,682	207,018
2019								
Jan. -	-76,278	-75,061	129,981	436	129,546	206,260	1,653	204,607
January	-76,278	-75,061	129,981	436	129,546	206,260	1,653	204,607
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

December data as published last month:

-73,765 -72,659 134,959 495 134,464 208,724 1,601 207,123

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	
2018	Exports									
	Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,672,331	8,349	1,663,982	133,253	538,784	562,034	158,597	205,885	65,429
	Jan. -	125,885	666	125,219	10,628	40,488	41,513	11,566	16,409	4,614
	January	125,885	666	125,219	10,628	40,488	41,513	11,566	16,409	4,614
	February	128,684	626	128,057	10,492	41,113	40,968	13,648	16,885	4,951
	March	149,713	548	149,164	11,903	46,127	51,882	15,158	18,506	5,589
	April	138,328	680	137,648	11,088	45,907	45,136	14,127	16,174	5,216
	May	145,420	827	144,593	11,408	45,953	48,527	14,741	17,722	6,242
	June	145,819	686	145,134	11,072	46,227	49,598	13,573	18,899	5,764
	July (R)	134,213	784	133,429	10,963	46,410	44,756	11,632	14,703	4,965
	August (R)	140,485	725	139,760	11,013	45,438	47,168	13,691	16,816	5,634
	September (R)	139,987	724	139,262	10,354	45,250	47,560	12,977	18,030	5,090
	October (R)	147,751	768	146,983	11,939	47,816	49,116	13,588	18,723	5,802
November (R)	141,102	729	140,373	11,725	45,295	47,646	12,833	17,274	5,601	
December (R)	134,945	584	134,360	10,667	42,761	48,164	11,062	15,746	5,960	
2019										
	Jan. -	129,981	436	129,546	10,601	43,011	42,936	11,553	16,513	4,932
	January	129,981	436	129,546	10,601	43,011	42,936	11,553	16,513	4,932
	February									
	March									
	April									
	May									
	June									
	July									
	August									
	September									
	October									
	November									
	December									
2018	Imports									
	Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,563,651	20,968	2,542,683	147,435	575,621	693,254	372,290	647,930	106,153
	Jan. -	205,273	1,680	203,593	12,300	47,647	53,343	28,443	53,707	8,153
	January	205,273	1,680	203,593	12,300	47,647	53,343	28,443	53,707	8,153
	February	189,037	1,497	187,540	11,580	41,927	50,200	28,681	48,065	7,088
	March	209,740	1,606	208,133	12,872	46,860	57,397	33,033	49,649	8,323
	April	206,964	1,694	205,271	12,499	48,257	56,247	30,368	48,801	9,098
	May	218,473	1,871	216,602	13,099	50,949	60,864	30,229	52,662	8,799
	June	214,391	1,615	212,775	12,160	50,328	59,643	30,455	51,732	8,458
	July (R)	218,693	1,753	216,940	12,246	52,085	59,866	29,328	54,565	8,850
	August (R)	224,451	1,965	222,485	12,131	52,245	59,687	32,828	56,491	9,104
	September (R)	213,768	1,721	212,047	11,128	47,485	58,015	29,567	56,854	8,997
	October (R)	238,218	1,988	236,230	12,775	50,361	60,559	34,276	67,291	10,968
November (R)	215,944	1,896	214,048	12,057	44,347	58,360	33,173	56,423	9,688	
December (R)	208,700	1,682	207,018	12,588	43,131	59,074	31,909	51,689	8,627	
2019										
	Jan. -	206,260	1,653	204,607	12,632	44,281	54,140	29,556	55,339	8,659
	January	206,260	1,653	204,607	12,632	44,281	54,140	29,556	55,339	8,659
	February									
	March									
	April									
	May									
	June									
	July									
	August									
	September									
	October									
	November									
	December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance		Exports		Imports	
	January 2019	December 2018	January 2019	December 2018	January 2019	December 2018
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-76,278	(R) -73,755	129,981	(R) 134,945	206,260	(R) 208,700
Net Adjustments	-1,217	(R) -1,098	436	(R) 584	1,653	(R) 1,682
Total Census Basis	-75,061	(R) -72,657	129,546	(R) 134,360	204,607	(R) 207,018
North America	-6,523	-9,119	44,550	41,775	51,073	50,894
Canada	-755	-1,411	22,636	22,336	23,392	23,747
Mexico	-5,768	-7,708	21,914	19,439	27,682	27,147
Europe	-15,302	-18,242	31,245	29,616	46,548	47,857
European Union	-11,655	-15,059	27,836	26,006	39,491	41,065
Austria	-523	-767	386	404	910	1,171
Belgium	1,242	1,350	2,784	2,515	1,543	1,166
Czech Republic	-163	-240	245	184	408	424
Finland	-316	-381	122	112	439	493
France	-1,072	-1,493	3,153	2,938	4,225	4,431
Germany	-5,262	-5,946	4,974	4,339	10,236	10,286
Hungary	-266	-312	143	174	410	486
Ireland	-4,127	-3,851	707	727	4,834	4,578
Italy	-2,742	-3,111	1,947	1,821	4,689	4,932
Netherlands	2,495	1,743	4,630	4,223	2,136	2,480
Poland	-160	-129	500	482	660	612
Spain	-62	-266	1,145	967	1,207	1,233
Sweden	-547	-459	331	498	878	956
United Kingdom	1,570	206	5,857	5,534	4,287	5,328
Other	-1,722	-1,402	909	1,088	2,631	2,490
Norway	-206	-172	367	337	573	509
Russia	-1,087	-1,125	472	482	1,559	1,607
Switzerland	-2,118	-2,172	1,424	1,250	3,543	3,421
Other Europe	-236	285	1,147	1,541	1,383	1,256
Euro Area	-11,308	-13,487	20,409	18,629	31,717	32,117
Pacific Rim Countries	-45,818	-43,821	28,312	34,825	74,131	78,647
Australia	904	1,278	1,789	2,061	885	783
China	-34,469	-36,831	7,134	9,183	41,604	46,013
Hong Kong	1,691	2,381	2,054	2,742	363	362
Indonesia	-1,127	-942	612	629	1,739	1,571
Japan	-5,194	-5,650	6,340	6,718	11,534	12,368
Korea, South	-3,029	-857	3,873	5,606	6,902	6,463
Malaysia	-2,001	-2,395	1,006	1,028	3,007	3,423
Philippines	-340	-434	668	731	1,008	1,165
Singapore	67	733	2,231	2,707	2,164	1,974
Taiwan	-2,359	-1,171	2,220	3,006	4,580	4,177
Other	40	67	384	415	344	348
South/Central America	3,649	3,637	13,593	13,668	9,944	10,031
Argentina	236	271	690	699	454	428
Brazil	853	786	3,399	3,227	2,546	2,441
Chile	152	482	1,116	1,246	964	764
Colombia	74	70	1,270	1,311	1,196	1,241
Other	2,334	2,027	7,117	7,184	4,783	5,157
OPEC	-1,250	-305	4,080	5,525	5,329	5,830
Nigeria	-152	-213	178	209	330	423
Saudi Arabia	-457	-941	1,144	1,121	1,601	2,062
Venezuela	-662	-503	328	546	991	1,049
Other	22	1,353	2,429	3,650	2,408	2,297
Africa	-973	-509	1,692	2,553	2,665	3,061
Algeria	-176	-287	33	149	209	435
Egypt	203	175	405	431	203	256
South Africa	-277	-537	401	456	678	993
Other	-723	140	853	1,517	1,576	1,377
Other Countries	-10,150	-5,674	7,162	7,946	17,312	13,620
India	-2,265	-631	2,663	3,324	4,927	3,955
Thailand	-1,470	-1,544	1,208	1,066	2,678	2,610
Other	-6,416	-3,499	3,291	3,556	9,706	7,055
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	2	(X)	-103	(X)	-105

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance		Exports		Imports	
	January 2018	December 2017	January 2018	December 2017	January 2018	December 2017
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-79,388	-65,113	125,885	136,724	205,273	201,837
Net Adjustments	-1,014	-843	666	710	1,680	1,553
Total Census Basis	-78,374	-64,270	125,219	136,014	203,593	200,285
North America	-7,840	-7,518	44,370	42,870	52,210	50,389
Canada	-3,704	-2,008	22,567	23,247	26,272	25,255
Mexico	-4,136	-5,510	21,803	19,623	25,938	25,134
Europe	-15,994	-17,212	27,490	29,307	43,485	46,520
European Union	-13,617	-15,790	23,260	24,794	36,877	40,584
Austria	-602	-730	297	348	899	1,079
Belgium	1,086	1,083	2,353	2,361	1,267	1,277
Czech Republic	-149	-197	244	206	394	402
Finland	-446	-434	111	101	557	535
France	-1,234	-1,721	2,364	2,725	3,599	4,446
Germany	-5,386	-5,817	4,403	4,893	9,789	10,710
Hungary	-270	-303	118	148	388	452
Ireland	-3,514	-3,727	1,041	1,156	4,556	4,883
Italy	-2,647	-3,491	1,669	1,648	4,316	5,139
Netherlands	2,050	1,723	3,677	3,590	1,626	1,868
Poland	-316	-160	310	447	626	607
Spain	-493	-616	915	860	1,408	1,476
Sweden	-577	-642	279	388	856	1,029
United Kingdom	231	228	4,780	4,869	4,549	4,641
Other	-1,350	-986	700	1,053	2,050	2,040
Norway	96	-105	524	220	428	325
Russia	-1,121	-795	434	609	1,555	1,405
Switzerland	-1,115	-1,183	2,129	1,982	3,243	3,165
Other Europe	-238	661	1,143	1,702	1,381	1,041
Euro Area	-11,844	-14,280	17,232	18,244	29,076	32,524
Pacific Rim Countries	-44,577	-37,078	31,230	37,889	75,807	74,967
Australia	1,091	1,397	1,939	2,248	848	852
China	-35,953	-30,821	9,835	13,645	45,788	44,466
Hong Kong	2,408	2,767	2,932	3,328	524	562
Indonesia	-1,238	-993	571	624	1,809	1,617
Japan	-5,652	-5,601	5,650	6,360	11,302	11,961
Korea, South	-1,968	-1,559	3,688	4,456	5,656	6,015
Malaysia	-1,937	-2,255	1,007	978	2,944	3,234
Philippines	-332	64	662	989	994	925
Singapore	757	1,162	2,553	2,610	1,796	1,448
Taiwan	-1,691	-1,255	2,084	2,279	3,775	3,533
Other	-62	18	309	373	371	355
South/Central America	1,423	4,053	11,935	13,160	10,512	9,107
Argentina	451	430	802	806	350	376
Brazil	223	1,065	2,985	3,405	2,762	2,340
Chile	-169	362	1,039	1,177	1,207	814
Colombia	-437	-98	1,070	1,015	1,507	1,113
Other	1,355	2,294	6,040	6,758	4,685	4,464
OPEC	-2,868	217	3,618	5,834	6,486	5,617
Nigeria	-598	-291	186	249	784	540
Saudi Arabia	-683	-253	802	1,187	1,486	1,440
Venezuela	-496	-376	405	348	901	724
Other	-1,091	1,137	2,225	4,050	3,316	2,913
Africa	-1,554	-1,060	1,732	1,971	3,286	3,031
Algeria	-402	-210	41	91	443	301
Egypt	251	248	382	390	131	142
South Africa	-236	-332	399	437	635	769
Other	-1,166	-765	911	1,053	2,077	1,818
Other Countries	-8,799	-6,943	5,957	6,293	14,756	13,235
India	-2,208	-1,233	2,219	2,370	4,427	3,603
Thailand	-1,615	-1,859	1,028	855	2,643	2,714
Other	-4,976	-3,851	2,710	3,067	7,685	6,919
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019		2018			
	January		December		January	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	129,981	206,260	(R) 134,945	(R) 208,700	125,885	205,273
Net Adjustments (2)	436	1,653	(R) 584	(R) 1,682	666	1,680
Total Census Basis (2)	129,546	204,607	(R) 134,360	(R) 207,018	125,219	203,593
Manufactured Goods (3)	88,239	177,373	92,977	180,328	86,362	172,986
Agricultural Commodities (3)	11,375	11,355	11,277	10,712	11,386	11,089
Food and Live Animals	7,852	10,105	8,288	9,726	7,496	9,736
Live animals other than fish	76	268	94	272	52	216
Meat and preparations	1,431	811	1,524	698	1,501	778
Dairy products and birds' eggs	358	162	364	201	350	172
Fish and preparations	209	1,743	265	2,048	221	1,848
Cereals and preparations	1,874	887	1,917	903	1,687	814
Vegetables and fruit	1,728	3,667	1,968	3,203	1,679	3,663
Sugars, preparations and honey	139	376	137	332	155	375
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	234	1,134	243	1,082	222	1,158
Feeding stuff for animals	1,020	282	983	280	928	262
Miscellaneous edible products	782	774	791	708	701	450
Beverages and Tobacco	504	1,907	444	2,166	415	1,852
Beverages	372	1,766	368	1,987	342	1,703
Tobacco and manufactures	131	140	76	180	73	149
Crude Materials Except Fuels	6,125	3,115	5,977	2,812	6,811	2,974
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	100	6	89	2	137	6
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,955	81	1,671	79	2,311	104
Crude rubber	200	290	195	208	199	255
Cork and wood	510	569	454	579	551	678
Pulp and waste paper	749	389	806	346	723	269
Textile fibers, including waste	657	131	558	126	779	105
Crude fertilizers	241	301	214	262	222	255
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,408	781	1,695	718	1,625	744
Crude animal and vegetable materials	305	567	293	492	264	557
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	15,619	15,589	16,467	15,456	13,231	19,944
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,028	83	985	95	916	66
Petroleum products and preparations	12,021	14,017	12,551	14,040	10,139	18,086
Gas, natural and manufactured	2,528	1,252	2,877	1,125	2,149	1,572
Electric current	42	236	54	196	28	220
Animal and Vegetables Oils	200	504	175	538	208	675
Animal oils and fats	51	27	55	25	58	21
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	131	455	107	489	134	637
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	18	23	13	23	16	16
Chemicals and Related Products	16,884	22,802	16,731	21,308	16,185	21,282
Organic chemicals	3,044	4,656	3,216	3,847	2,916	4,509
Inorganic chemicals	904	1,038	982	1,159	933	933
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	595	355	560	379	564	335
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3,987	10,517	3,758	9,911	3,927	9,781
Essential oils and resinoids	1,290	1,393	1,361	1,476	1,270	1,325
Fertilizers	246	902	264	666	202	573
Plastics in primary forms	3,016	1,454	2,812	1,397	2,756	1,456
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,079	991	1,001	889	1,064	943
Chemical materials and products	2,724	1,495	2,776	1,585	2,553	1,426

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019		2018			
	January		December		January	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	8,747	23,305	7,828	22,040	8,862	22,653
Leather and leather manufactures	73	105	67	122	67	116
Rubber manufactures (4)	747	1,962	691	2,040	734	1,836
Cork and wood manufactures	149	947	139	997	150	978
Paper and paperboard	1,307	1,479	1,161	1,460	1,280	1,371
Textile yarn, fabrics	1,015	2,680	854	2,545	960	2,429
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	960	4,005	902	3,696	1,037	3,939
Iron and steel	1,061	3,547	907	2,778	1,243	3,192
Nonferrous metals	1,282	3,522	1,167	3,316	1,349	3,998
Manufactures of metals	2,153	5,058	1,940	5,086	2,041	4,792
Machinery and Transport Equipment	37,831	83,874	43,027	91,348	37,197	82,907
Power generating machinery (4)	2,737	5,900	3,271	6,055	2,644	5,728
Specialized industrial machinery	3,489	4,693	3,954	4,866	3,702	4,516
Metalworking machinery	358	924	429	976	377	906
General industrial machinery	4,858	9,274	5,002	8,948	4,744	8,537
Office machines	1,518	9,920	1,586	11,709	1,493	10,300
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,509	12,150	1,911	13,141	1,701	13,399
Electrical machinery (4)	6,313	15,079	6,377	15,798	6,388	15,130
Road vehicles	8,175	23,176	8,163	26,114	8,125	22,247
Transport equipment (4)	8,873	2,759	12,334	3,740	8,022	2,144
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	10,035	34,353	10,344	32,507	9,478	32,837
Prefabricated buildings	185	1,240	194	1,293	179	1,217
Furniture (4)	493	4,638	465	4,979	468	4,586
Travel goods	48	915	55	1,038	53	966
Apparel and clothing accessories	259	8,354	257	6,761	227	7,809
Footwear	83	2,756	86	2,020	69	2,653
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	3,859	4,925	4,564	5,141	3,745	4,782
Photographic equipment	513	1,233	533	1,232	490	1,210
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,595	10,290	4,190	10,044	4,247	9,614
Miscellaneous Commodities	4,945	9,055	5,516	9,221	4,993	8,619
Special transactions	824	6,794	939	6,782	657	6,256
Coin, including gold coin	33	81	5	90	34	67
Coin, other than gold	0	2	1	2	1	2
Gold, nonmonetary	1,476	666	1,243	918	1,615	855
Low value estimate	2,612	1,512	3,327	1,430	2,685	1,439
Re-Exports	20,805	(X)	19,667	(X)	20,453	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	19,884	(X)	18,714	(X)	19,276	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	477	(X)	454	(X)	492	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2017			
Jan. - Dec.	-110,931	353,708	464,639
Jan. -	-8,483	26,047	34,530
January	-8,483	26,047	34,530
February	-4,526	25,407	29,933
March	-5,723	31,235	36,958
April	-6,060	28,607	34,667
May	-9,417	28,569	37,986
June	-9,036	30,594	39,630
July	-8,224	29,195	37,419
August	-9,010	30,462	39,472
September	-10,403	30,244	40,646
October	-13,772	29,630	43,402
November	-15,841	30,300	46,141
December	-10,436	33,419	43,854
2018			
Jan. - Dec.	-129,336	368,105	497,440
Jan. -	-11,491	27,457	38,948
January	-11,491	27,457	38,948
February	-7,933	26,019	33,952
March	-6,105	34,853	40,958
April	-9,518	28,473	37,991
May	-10,321	32,215	42,536
June	-9,256	32,891	42,147
July	-13,172	28,167	41,339
August	-12,424	29,797	42,222
September	-12,655	31,395	44,050
October	-14,434	32,210	46,644
November	-12,695	31,959	44,654
December	-9,331	32,667	41,999
2019			
Jan. -	-10,473	28,147	38,620
January	-10,473	28,147	38,620
February			
March			
April			
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$445 million in January 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group												
	January 2019			December 2018			Year-to-Date 2019			Year-to-Date 2018		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-10,473	28,147	38,620	-9,331	32,667	41,999	-10,473	28,147	38,620	-11,491	27,457	38,948
Advanced Materials	-4	267	271	-18	250	268	-4	267	271	-8	228	235
Aerospace (1)	5,433	9,734	4,302	8,178	13,410	5,233	5,433	9,734	4,302	5,612	8,982	3,370
Biotechnology	-1,840	1,848	3,687	-1,204	1,662	2,866	-1,840	1,848	3,687	-1,228	1,957	3,185
Electronics	502	3,755	3,253	-73	3,728	3,801	502	3,755	3,253	545	3,950	3,405
Flexible Manufacturing	102	1,333	1,231	156	1,725	1,569	102	1,333	1,231	580	1,686	1,106
Information and Communications (1)	-11,376	8,035	19,411	-13,966	8,194	22,160	-11,376	8,035	19,411	-13,631	7,677	21,308
Life Science	-2,220	2,359	4,579	-1,045	2,829	3,874	-2,220	2,359	4,579	-2,185	2,297	4,483
Nuclear Technology	-94	50	144	-209	68	276	-94	50	144	-92	43	135
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,329	347	1,676	-1,330	545	1,875	-1,329	347	1,676	-1,304	346	1,649
Weapons	353	419	66	180	257	77	353	419	66	219	291	72

Selected Countries and Areas												
	January 2019			December 2018			Year-to-Date 2019			Year-to-Date 2018		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-10,473	28,147	38,620	-9,331	32,667	41,999	-10,473	28,147	38,620	-11,491	27,457	38,948
North America	537	6,397	5,860	-972	5,726	6,697	537	6,397	5,860	494	6,013	5,519
Canada	1,749	2,780	1,030	580	2,502	1,922	1,749	2,780	1,030	1,472	2,470	997
Mexico	-1,212	3,617	4,830	-1,552	3,224	4,776	-1,212	3,617	4,830	-979	3,543	4,522
European Union	-1,687	7,392	9,079	-610	7,682	8,292	-1,687	7,392	9,079	-1,291	6,886	8,177
France	139	1,331	1,193	184	1,319	1,136	139	1,331	1,193	250	995	745
Germany	-473	1,706	2,180	-283	1,524	1,807	-473	1,706	2,180	-462	1,358	1,820
Ireland	-2,478	215	2,693	-1,514	246	1,760	-2,478	215	2,693	-1,911	643	2,554
Italy	-47	409	456	113	592	479	-47	409	456	-71	379	450
United Kingdom	506	1,256	750	412	1,300	888	506	1,256	750	435	1,266	831
Other	666	2,474	1,807	479	2,701	2,221	666	2,474	1,807	469	2,247	1,778
Pacific Rim Countries	-11,359	8,415	19,774	-11,464	11,976	23,441	-11,359	8,415	19,774	-13,407	8,985	22,392
Australia	177	320	143	282	398	116	177	320	143	324	497	173
China	-8,834	2,209	11,044	-9,529	4,184	13,713	-8,834	2,209	11,044	-12,391	2,301	14,692
Hong Kong	910	951	41	1,081	1,130	49	910	951	41	896	968	72
Indonesia	-61	27	89	40	104	64	-61	27	89	-29	37	66
Japan	-209	1,545	1,754	-331	1,647	1,979	-209	1,545	1,754	-244	1,378	1,623
Korea, South	-794	914	1,709	-458	1,313	1,771	-794	914	1,709	-274	1,083	1,357
Malaysia	-1,362	459	1,821	-1,846	459	2,305	-1,362	459	1,821	-1,281	617	1,898
Philippines	-168	255	423	-424	243	668	-168	255	423	-115	279	395
Singapore	23	875	852	206	1,084	878	23	875	852	148	1,015	867
Taiwan	-1,133	749	1,882	-554	1,323	1,877	-1,133	749	1,882	-502	729	1,231
Other	94	111	17	70	91	21	94	111	17	63	81	19
South/Central America	2,351	2,560	209	1,770	2,176	406	2,351	2,560	209	1,922	2,170	247
Brazil	1,067	1,120	53	643	875	233	1,067	1,120	53	762	841	79
Other	1,284	1,440	156	1,127	1,301	174	1,284	1,440	156	1,160	1,328	168
Other Countries	-315	3,383	3,698	1,945	5,107	3,162	-315	3,383	3,698	791	3,404	2,613
India	175	370	195	649	845	196	175	370	195	243	416	173
Israel	54	368	314	41	353	312	54	368	314	-63	223	285
Thailand	-535	233	768	-684	225	909	-535	233	768	-431	400	831
Other	-9	2,412	2,420	1,939	3,684	1,745	-9	2,412	2,420	1,041	2,365	1,324

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$445 million in January 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
2018						
Jan. - Dec.	3,471,332	211,751,460	2,699,787	7,397	157,103,959	58.19
Jan. -	310,312	17,635,630	240,947	7,772	13,194,137	54.76
January	310,312	17,635,630	240,947	7,772	13,194,137	54.76
February	257,097	14,630,344	197,655	7,059	10,793,972	54.61
March	284,481	16,033,422	219,113	7,068	11,832,458	54.00
April	296,979	17,043,335	235,957	7,865	12,858,536	54.50
May	301,642	18,860,449	232,266	7,492	13,558,345	58.37
June	296,253	19,250,385	236,980	7,899	14,792,902	62.42
July	309,241	20,718,488	243,227	7,846	15,719,234	64.63
August	316,646	20,787,373	241,783	7,799	15,143,283	62.63
September	285,219	18,583,940	213,093	7,103	13,073,895	61.35
October	293,368	19,014,583	227,433	7,337	13,924,609	61.23
November	260,729	15,533,536	211,292	7,043	12,157,037	57.54
December	259,366	13,659,976	200,040	6,453	10,055,550	50.27
2019						
Jan. -	281,782	13,286,069	223,071	7,196	9,501,466	42.59
January	281,782	13,286,069	223,071	7,196	9,501,466	42.59
February						
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings: crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquefied propane and butane gas.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)		Customs Value (thousands of dollars)		C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)	
	January 2019	December 2018	January 2019	December 2018	January 2019	December 2018
Total	223,071	200,040	9,501,466	10,055,550	10,014,024	10,556,537
OPEC	67,437	67,083	3,848,314	4,178,919	3,984,645	4,302,908
Algeria	618	2,690	31,871	188,476	32,489	194,708
Angola	(-)	12	(-)	975	(-)	987
Congo (Brazzaville)	906	(-)	69,760	(-)	72,052	(-)
Ecuador	6,354	7,072	331,211	401,206	349,038	416,623
Equatorial Guinea	959	991	57,532	74,890	61,299	78,419
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	14,280	6,724	862,529	393,307	882,853	403,477
Kuwait	463	498	29,741	31,972	30,274	32,545
Libya	1,564	2,730	102,503	172,401	107,221	178,664
Nigeria	4,312	5,565	254,517	360,447	262,775	368,606
Saudi Arabia	22,114	25,286	1,314,139	1,705,839	1,360,292	1,750,224
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	15,868	15,513	794,511	849,405	826,351	878,656
Non-OPEC	155,635	132,958	5,653,152	5,876,631	6,029,379	6,253,629
Argentina	1,801	1,687	94,943	110,657	101,702	114,126
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	2,259	496	125,648	27,091	130,017	29,376
Canada	114,637	95,702	3,337,118	3,549,995	3,645,170	3,867,113
Chad	949	(-)	56,905	(-)	57,493	(-)
Colombia	11,102	8,007	591,585	478,898	611,532	493,710
Mexico	16,104	16,546	903,307	1,030,328	921,190	1,048,509
Norway	1,300	2,109	84,096	149,505	87,639	154,831
Russia	3,571	3,703	216,950	231,940	224,105	238,142
United Kingdom	1,030	1,658	63,125	103,800	64,647	108,114
All Other	2,880	3,050	179,475	194,418	185,884	199,707
Other Non-OPEC	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total		Passenger Cars		Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles		Parts	
	January 2019	December 2018	January 2019	December 2018	January 2019	December 2018	January 2019	December 2018
Exports								
TOTAL	11,829	11,356	3,173	3,497	1,671	1,772	6,985	6,088
Australia	263	277	121	104	55	58	86	114
Belgium	352	114	305	35	1	30	47	49
Brazil	91	78	11	8	1	2	80	68
Canada	4,488	4,192	823	1,006	1,241	1,159	2,424	2,027
Chile	62	106	10	45	14	30	38	30
China	574	464	384	214	23	11	167	238
Colombia	46	55	8	26	15	6	22	23
France	48	50	8	15	2	2	38	33
Germany	573	561	384	376	16	9	173	176
Hong Kong	52	60	4	5	(-)	(-)	47	55
Japan	190	191	49	20	4	7	137	164
Korea, South	159	197	91	109	4	4	65	83
Kuwait	45	101	27	69	12	28	7	3
Mexico	2,994	2,518	216	298	89	93	2,688	2,127
Nigeria	62	74	43	52	6	7	13	14
Russia	41	66	15	24	3	7	24	35
Saudi Arabia	78	218	52	186	17	20	9	12
Singapore	39	37	5	7	(-)	(-)	34	30
South Africa	67	68	2	8	4	9	61	52
United Arab Emirates	214	323	139	219	38	64	37	39
United Kingdom	245	232	87	87	3	4	155	141
Venezuela	5	11	2	3	(-)	3	2	4
Other	1,139	1,366	387	581	122	214	629	570
Imports								
TOTAL	29,703	32,061	13,562	16,169	3,032	3,607	13,110	12,285
Austria	114	250	74	155	1	1	40	94
Brazil	115	111	(-)	(-)	11	4	104	106
Canada	4,555	4,439	2,697	2,738	413	505	1,445	1,195
China	1,741	2,133	72	115	24	56	1,645	1,962
Germany	2,207	2,537	1,468	1,784	65	45	674	708
Italy	288	540	165	438	1	1	121	102
Japan	4,539	5,269	3,326	4,047	58	69	1,155	1,153
Korea, South	2,189	2,099	1,383	1,385	(-)	(-)	805	714
Mexico	9,849	10,452	2,573	3,406	2,295	2,715	4,981	4,331
South Africa	63	42	29	9	1	(-)	32	32
Sweden	170	190	110	133	19	25	41	32
Taiwan	332	269	3	6	1	(-)	328	264
Thailand	400	338	44	37	(-)	2	356	299
United Kingdom	816	1,152	648	954	60	72	108	126
Other	2,326	2,240	970	962	84	111	1,273	1,168

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	January 2019	December 2018	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018
Balance									
Brazil	1,125	792	2,543	2,225	2,191	1,734	2,183	1,125	432
Canada	1,388	-671	-4,495	-1,266	-6,530	-8,372	-3,585	1,388	-1,324
China	-33,224	-38,707	-99,026	-104,503	-95,719	-106,413	-112,527	-33,224	-35,641
France	-1,231	-1,507	-4,830	-4,513	-3,498	-4,224	-3,961	-1,231	-1,326
Germany	-5,969	-5,671	-16,420	-17,663	-16,892	-16,678	-17,016	-5,969	-6,047
Hong Kong	1,841	2,178	7,660	9,072	7,593	7,229	7,254	1,841	2,652
India	-1,876	-1,379	-6,266	-5,209	-5,677	-5,275	-5,127	-1,876	-1,852
Italy	-2,873	-3,045	-9,009	-8,099	-7,297	-7,746	-8,426	-2,873	-2,772
Japan	-5,346	-5,520	-17,049	-17,706	-17,610	-15,596	-16,717	-5,346	-5,840
Korea, South	-2,361	-1,672	-6,951	-3,579	-3,968	-5,044	-5,355	-2,361	-1,339
Mexico	-7,228	-8,829	-18,528	-18,524	-18,475	-22,549	-21,969	-7,228	-5,669
Saudi Arabia	-75	-1,164	-628	-840	-1,621	-3,563	-4,441	-75	-413
Singapore	-2	430	2,563	1,631	1,611	850	1,793	-2	838
Taiwan	-2,249	-1,613	-4,170	-4,562	-3,905	-2,600	-4,452	-2,249	-1,644
United Kingdom	2,017	562	1,253	2,152	1,807	39	1,418	2,017	649
All other countries	-13,422	-13,688	-37,631	-43,910	-37,924	-38,966	-39,356	-13,422	-14,141
CAFTA-DR	749	670	2,275	1,485	1,674	1,748	2,072	749	421
European Union	-13,105	-15,794	-42,687	-42,866	-38,046	-43,701	-44,683	-13,105	-14,753
OPEC	-203	-1,450	-3,753	-5,417	-6,017	-7,182	-5,481	-203	-2,084
South/Central America	4,512	3,506	10,412	8,594	10,997	9,982	11,920	4,512	2,188
Exports									
Brazil	3,673	3,237	10,215	9,845	9,652	9,980	10,017	3,673	3,241
Canada	24,397	23,971	72,751	76,210	74,792	74,389	73,337	24,397	24,503
China	7,529	7,742	33,479	33,030	34,284	30,568	22,459	7,529	10,239
France	3,393	2,976	8,582	8,113	10,026	8,956	9,231	3,393	2,549
Germany	5,403	4,373	14,017	14,608	14,657	14,322	14,067	5,403	4,809
Hong Kong	2,297	2,570	9,539	10,756	9,411	8,700	8,592	2,297	3,275
India	3,059	3,329	6,556	7,802	8,004	8,555	8,759	3,059	2,516
Italy	2,129	1,795	4,905	5,204	6,431	5,963	5,555	2,129	1,850
Japan	6,843	6,592	17,576	17,656	18,393	19,010	19,909	6,843	6,088
Korea, South	4,222	5,282	12,112	13,406	13,622	14,093	15,223	4,222	4,024
Mexico	21,827	21,072	62,871	65,927	66,329	66,866	65,889	21,827	21,750
Saudi Arabia	1,400	901	3,547	3,612	3,837	3,242	2,934	1,400	971
Singapore	2,334	2,678	7,474	7,909	9,287	7,690	8,255	2,334	2,787
Taiwan	2,315	2,695	6,699	6,596	7,071	8,631	7,944	2,315	2,186
United Kingdom	6,539	5,959	15,039	17,426	16,137	15,379	17,286	6,539	5,456
All other countries	40,855	39,955	113,040	113,962	119,844	121,527	122,897	40,855	37,826
CAFTA-DR	2,858	2,885	8,185	7,777	7,890	8,072	8,436	2,858	2,505
European Union	29,514	26,499	73,367	77,287	81,908	79,427	79,998	29,514	24,701
OPEC	4,824	4,694	14,495	12,929	14,355	12,724	14,567	4,824	4,050
South/Central America	14,601	13,774	39,354	39,810	40,619	40,579	42,774	14,601	12,859
Imports									
Brazil	2,548	2,445	7,672	7,620	7,461	8,246	7,835	2,548	2,809
Canada	23,009	24,642	77,246	77,476	81,322	82,761	76,922	23,009	25,827
China	40,752	46,450	132,504	137,534	130,002	136,981	134,986	40,752	45,881
France	4,625	4,484	13,412	12,626	13,524	13,180	13,192	4,625	3,875
Germany	11,372	10,044	30,438	32,271	31,550	31,000	31,083	11,372	10,856
Hong Kong	456	392	1,879	1,685	1,818	1,471	1,338	456	623
India	4,935	4,708	12,822	13,011	13,681	13,830	13,886	4,935	4,368
Italy	5,003	4,840	13,914	13,303	13,728	13,710	13,981	5,003	4,622
Japan	12,189	12,111	34,625	35,362	36,003	34,606	36,626	12,189	11,928
Korea, South	6,582	6,954	19,064	16,985	17,590	19,137	20,579	6,582	5,363
Mexico	29,055	29,902	81,399	84,451	84,804	89,415	87,858	29,055	27,419
Saudi Arabia	1,475	2,065	4,175	4,452	5,458	6,805	7,375	1,475	1,384
Singapore	2,336	2,248	4,912	6,278	7,676	6,840	6,462	2,336	1,949
Taiwan	4,564	4,308	10,869	11,159	10,975	11,232	12,396	4,564	3,830
United Kingdom	4,522	5,397	13,786	15,274	14,329	15,340	15,868	4,522	4,807
All other countries	54,277	53,643	150,671	157,872	157,768	160,493	162,253	54,277	51,967
CAFTA-DR	2,110	2,215	5,911	6,292	6,215	6,324	6,364	2,110	2,084
European Union	42,619	42,293	116,054	120,152	119,954	123,128	124,681	42,619	39,454
OPEC	5,027	6,144	18,249	18,346	20,372	19,906	20,048	5,027	6,133
South/Central America	10,089	10,267	28,941	31,216	29,622	30,597	30,854	10,089	10,671

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2017	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018 (R)	Second Quarter 2018 (R)	Third Quarter 2018 (R)	Fourth Quarter 2018	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	7,417	8,192	8,035	7,624	6,975	7,429	21,555	28,479	30,063
Canada	2,800	439	4,443	-1,274	-3,444	1,485	7,406	2,760	1,211
China	-83,153	-88,752	-93,944	-85,943	-96,283	-102,564	-308,363	-335,704	-378,734
France	-3,048	-4,294	-3,937	-2,825	-3,499	-3,039	-12,515	-13,816	-13,300
Germany	-16,544	-17,072	-17,879	-16,131	-16,447	-16,326	-67,072	-66,728	-66,782
Hong Kong	8,484	8,307	10,198	8,332	7,661	8,064	28,867	35,060	34,255
India	-6,791	-7,040	-6,152	-6,637	-5,752	-5,753	-29,641	-27,361	-24,294
Italy	-8,664	-9,931	-9,013	-8,224	-8,618	-9,419	-31,196	-34,739	-35,274
Japan	-14,698	-14,067	-15,011	-15,298	-13,589	-14,101	-56,398	-56,588	-57,999
Korea, South	-2,684	-2,821	-300	-1,120	-2,066	-1,837	-16,612	-9,297	-5,323
Mexico	-16,226	-17,770	-18,026	-17,468	-21,554	-21,418	-62,372	-68,745	-78,465
Saudi Arabia	2,844	1,186	919	69	-1,715	-2,717	9,183	5,292	-3,443
Singapore	4,781	5,330	4,209	5,070	3,983	4,825	18,383	20,303	18,087
Taiwan	-4,239	-3,580	-4,097	-3,264	-1,992	-3,916	-8,794	-14,396	-13,269
United Kingdom	3,682	4,295	5,849	5,119	3,743	4,860	15,066	15,576	19,572
All other countries	-7,565	-10,377	-14,877	-11,054	-10,826	-11,655	-9,499	-32,373	-48,411
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-24,544	-30,434	-28,489	-24,070	-29,156	-28,684	-92,068	-101,159	-110,399
OPEC (1)	4,504	1,398	532	-43	-673	578	16,526	8,950	393
South/Central America	19,825	22,145	19,266	21,427	20,054	21,174	68,233	78,315	81,921
Exports									
Brazil	16,023	17,073	16,897	16,296	16,415	16,559	53,917	63,489	66,167
Canada	85,799	87,930	91,953	90,262	89,904	89,062	321,595	341,309	361,180
China	48,142	48,382	48,512	48,716	45,445	37,244	170,881	188,004	179,917
France	13,640	13,540	13,372	15,250	14,368	14,742	51,099	52,980	57,731
Germany	21,679	22,502	23,096	23,324	23,083	22,933	81,283	86,585	92,437
Hong Kong	12,640	13,027	14,365	12,982	11,998	12,116	45,554	52,642	51,461
India	12,692	12,872	14,240	14,003	15,197	15,543	42,296	49,472	58,983
Italy	6,812	7,291	7,638	8,898	8,465	8,068	25,656	27,808	33,070
Japan	28,566	29,386	29,315	29,870	30,250	31,692	108,834	114,746	121,127
Korea, South	17,938	18,916	19,843	19,813	20,328	22,036	64,689	73,424	82,019
Mexico	69,512	71,519	74,531	75,225	75,570	74,344	261,999	276,701	299,670
Saudi Arabia	6,560	5,685	5,742	5,987	5,496	5,091	27,353	25,456	22,317
Singapore	11,789	12,166	12,680	14,676	12,979	13,437	43,387	47,518	53,771
Taiwan	8,613	9,309	9,187	9,831	11,334	10,619	38,193	36,191	40,970
United Kingdom	31,405	32,897	36,104	34,644	34,402	36,386	122,350	126,192	141,536
All other countries	196,290	202,350	204,181	208,508	211,497	214,214	756,758	788,555	838,400
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	132,866	135,681	141,227	145,194	144,062	145,926	506,197	528,215	576,409
OPEC (1)	22,456	22,425	22,393	23,915	22,714	24,289	106,104	91,962	93,311
South/Central America	67,333	69,978	70,184	70,781	70,855	73,045	252,863	271,825	284,865
Imports									
Brazil	8,607	8,880	8,863	8,672	9,440	9,130	32,362	35,011	36,104
Canada	82,999	87,491	87,510	91,536	93,348	87,577	314,189	338,548	359,970
China	131,295	137,134	142,456	134,659	141,727	139,808	479,244	523,708	558,651
France	16,688	17,835	17,309	18,075	17,866	17,781	63,614	66,796	71,031
Germany	38,222	39,573	40,975	39,455	39,530	39,259	148,355	153,313	159,219
Hong Kong	4,156	4,720	4,167	4,649	4,338	4,051	16,687	17,582	17,205
India	19,482	19,912	20,392	20,640	20,949	21,296	71,937	76,833	83,277
Italy	15,477	17,222	16,651	17,122	17,083	17,487	56,851	62,547	68,344
Japan	43,264	43,453	44,326	45,168	43,839	45,793	165,232	171,334	179,125
Korea, South	20,622	21,737	20,143	20,933	22,394	23,873	81,300	82,721	87,342
Mexico	85,739	89,288	92,556	92,692	97,124	95,762	324,372	345,446	378,135
Saudi Arabia	3,716	4,499	4,822	5,917	7,212	7,808	18,170	20,163	25,760
Singapore	7,008	6,836	8,471	9,605	8,996	8,612	25,004	27,215	35,684
Taiwan	12,852	12,889	13,285	13,095	13,326	14,535	46,987	50,588	54,240
United Kingdom	27,723	28,601	30,255	29,525	30,659	31,525	107,284	110,617	121,965
All other countries	203,854	212,727	219,057	219,562	222,323	225,868	766,257	820,928	886,811
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	157,409	166,115	169,716	169,264	173,217	174,610	598,265	629,374	686,808
OPEC (1)	17,952	21,028	21,861	23,959	23,387	23,711	89,578	83,012	92,917
South/Central America	47,508	47,832	50,917	49,355	50,801	51,870	184,630	193,510	202,944

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for OPEC include Congo (Brazzaville) beginning with the third quarter of 2018.

NOTES:

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Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2017	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018 (R)	Second Quarter 2018 (R)	Third Quarter 2018 (R)	Fourth Quarter 2018	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	2,383	3,051	2,616	2,537	1,928	2,403	5,392	9,256	9,483
Canada	-3,712	-5,962	-2,611	-7,848	-10,010	-5,038	-16,366	-22,660	-25,506
China	-93,094	-99,017	-104,576	-95,672	-106,543	-112,475	-347,270	-375,913	-419,266
France	-3,458	-4,881	-4,535	-3,553	-4,311	-4,033	-15,747	-15,527	-16,432
Germany	-16,019	-16,497	-17,771	-16,995	-16,769	-17,125	-65,176	-64,057	-68,661
Hong Kong	7,853	7,748	9,279	7,689	7,263	7,359	27,760	32,936	31,590
India	-5,713	-6,282	-5,222	-5,688	-5,295	-5,128	-24,440	-22,973	-21,333
Italy	-7,869	-9,050	-8,117	-7,323	-7,812	-8,468	-28,713	-31,653	-31,719
Japan	-17,872	-16,952	-18,052	-18,008	-15,968	-16,841	-70,378	-69,954	-68,869
Korea, South	-5,976	-6,746	-3,439	-3,947	-4,971	-5,150	-27,433	-22,579	-17,507
Mexico	-18,081	-19,682	-20,010	-19,994	-23,909	-23,341	-69,932	-76,127	-87,255
Saudi Arabia	881	-683	-856	-1,663	-3,616	-4,479	1,024	-2,683	-10,614
Singapore	2,266	2,555	1,538	1,587	814	1,786	8,679	10,148	5,726
Taiwan	-4,606	-4,016	-4,462	-3,732	-2,429	-4,255	-12,694	-16,192	-14,878
United Kingdom	1,038	1,121	2,044	1,751	47	1,253	546	2,879	5,095
All other countries	-35,443	-37,827	-44,137	-38,196	-38,993	-39,848	-116,304	-142,398	-161,174
CAFTA-DR	1,585	2,180	1,407	1,588	1,667	1,933	5,093	6,700	6,595
European Union	-37,425	-42,950	-43,049	-38,358	-43,833	-45,041	-148,148	-152,597	-170,282
OPEC (1)	-899	-3,940	-5,184	-5,451	-6,239	-4,991	-7,473	-13,449	-21,865
South/Central America	9,018	10,782	8,818	11,167	9,981	11,843	28,984	35,152	41,809
Exports									
Brazil	9,274	10,178	9,789	9,596	9,907	9,984	30,012	37,059	39,276
Canada	70,896	72,902	76,400	74,932	74,556	73,471	267,235	282,863	299,360
China	33,778	33,637	33,201	34,452	30,732	22,618	115,942	130,376	121,002
France	8,772	8,619	8,182	10,062	8,962	9,264	31,305	33,738	36,469
Germany	13,406	14,031	14,584	14,666	14,304	14,046	49,404	53,893	57,599
Hong Kong	9,567	9,727	10,990	9,674	8,911	8,795	35,545	40,715	38,369
India	6,677	6,562	7,834	8,004	8,563	8,782	21,680	25,724	33,183
Italy	4,472	4,915	5,233	6,455	5,983	5,570	16,778	18,487	23,242
Japan	17,039	17,830	17,811	18,545	19,282	20,093	63,790	68,318	75,731
Korea, South	12,049	12,365	13,678	13,881	14,405	15,495	42,965	49,259	57,459
Mexico	61,067	63,036	66,065	66,458	67,043	65,987	230,342	243,827	265,553
Saudi Arabia	4,296	3,513	3,616	3,815	3,211	2,919	18,013	16,271	13,561
Singapore	7,259	7,408	7,812	9,205	7,584	8,174	26,463	29,471	32,776
Taiwan	6,251	6,867	6,697	7,246	8,822	8,156	26,547	26,314	30,921
United Kingdom	14,046	15,157	17,539	16,205	15,484	17,415	55,491	56,568	66,644
All other countries	108,626	113,774	114,634	120,619	122,351	123,583	425,446	440,501	481,187
CAFTA-DR	7,492	8,153	7,763	7,863	8,051	8,374	28,641	30,561	32,050
European Union	71,370	73,854	77,749	82,319	79,951	80,491	270,955	284,809	320,510
OPEC (1)	14,458	14,426	13,696	15,390	14,171	15,640	70,993	59,155	58,897
South/Central America	36,898	39,432	39,805	40,666	40,551	42,760	135,973	150,403	163,782
Imports									
Brazil	6,891	7,127	7,173	7,059	7,978	7,581	24,620	27,803	29,792
Canada	74,607	78,864	79,011	82,780	84,566	78,509	283,601	305,523	324,866
China	126,872	132,654	137,777	130,125	137,275	135,092	463,212	506,289	540,268
France	12,230	13,499	12,716	13,615	13,273	13,296	47,052	49,265	52,901
Germany	29,426	30,528	32,355	31,661	31,073	31,171	114,580	117,950	126,260
Hong Kong	1,714	1,980	1,710	1,986	1,647	1,436	7,784	7,779	6,780
India	12,390	12,844	13,056	13,692	13,858	13,910	46,120	48,697	54,516
Italy	12,342	13,965	13,351	13,778	13,795	14,037	45,491	50,140	54,961
Japan	34,911	34,781	35,863	36,553	35,251	36,934	134,168	138,272	144,600
Korea, South	18,025	19,110	17,117	17,827	19,376	20,645	70,398	71,838	74,965
Mexico	79,148	82,718	86,075	86,452	90,952	89,328	300,274	319,954	352,808
Saudi Arabia	3,415	4,196	4,473	5,478	6,827	7,398	16,988	18,954	24,176
Singapore	4,993	4,852	6,274	7,617	6,770	6,388	17,784	19,322	27,050
Taiwan	10,857	10,882	11,159	10,978	11,252	12,411	39,241	42,505	45,799
United Kingdom	13,008	14,036	15,495	14,454	15,437	16,163	54,944	53,689	61,549
All other countries	144,069	151,601	158,771	158,815	161,344	163,431	541,750	582,899	642,361
CAFTA-DR	5,907	5,973	6,356	6,274	6,384	6,441	23,548	23,861	25,455
European Union	108,796	116,805	120,798	120,678	123,784	125,532	419,103	437,406	490,791
OPEC (1)	15,357	18,365	18,881	20,840	20,410	20,631	78,466	72,604	80,763
South/Central America	27,880	28,649	30,987	29,499	30,570	30,917	106,989	115,251	121,973

(1) Statistics for OPEC include Congo (Brazzaville) beginning with the third quarter of 2018.

NOTES:

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Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2017	Fourth Quarter 2017	First Quarter 2018 (R)	Second Quarter 2018 (R)	Third Quarter 2018 (R)	Fourth Quarter 2018	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	5,034	5,141	5,419	5,088	5,047	5,026	16,164	19,223	20,580
Canada	6,512	6,402	7,054	6,574	6,566	6,523	23,772	25,420	26,717
China	9,941	10,265	10,632	9,729	10,260	9,911	38,907	40,209	40,532
France	410	586	598	728	812	993	3,232	1,711	3,132
Germany	-524	-575	-108	864	323	799	-1,896	-2,672	1,879
Hong Kong	631	560	919	644	397	706	1,107	2,124	2,666
India	-1,077	-758	-930	-949	-457	-625	-5,201	-4,387	-2,961
Italy	-795	-881	-896	-901	-806	-951	-2,483	-3,086	-3,554
Japan	3,174	2,884	3,041	2,710	2,380	2,741	13,980	13,366	10,871
Korea, South	3,292	3,925	3,139	2,826	2,905	3,313	10,821	13,282	12,184
Mexico	1,855	1,912	1,985	2,527	2,355	1,923	7,560	7,382	8,790
Saudi Arabia	1,963	1,869	1,776	1,732	1,901	1,762	8,158	7,975	7,171
Singapore	2,515	2,774	2,671	3,483	3,169	3,039	9,704	10,155	12,361
Taiwan	368	436	365	468	437	339	3,900	1,796	1,609
United Kingdom	2,644	3,174	3,805	3,368	3,696	3,608	14,519	12,696	14,477
All other countries	27,878	27,450	29,261	27,142	28,167	28,194	106,806	110,025	112,763
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	12,882	12,516	14,560	14,288	14,677	16,357	56,079	51,438	59,882
OPEC (1)	5,404	5,338	5,716	5,407	5,566	5,569	23,999	22,399	22,259
South/Central America	10,807	11,363	10,449	10,260	10,073	9,331	39,249	43,162	40,112
Exports									
Brazil	6,749	6,895	7,109	6,700	6,509	6,575	23,905	26,431	26,892
Canada	14,903	15,029	15,553	15,330	15,348	15,591	54,360	58,446	61,821
China	14,364	14,745	15,311	14,264	14,713	14,627	54,939	57,628	58,915
France	4,868	4,922	5,190	5,188	5,406	5,478	19,794	19,242	21,262
Germany	8,272	8,471	8,512	8,659	8,780	8,888	31,879	32,692	34,838
Hong Kong	3,073	3,300	3,375	3,308	3,088	3,321	10,010	11,927	13,091
India	6,015	6,310	6,406	5,999	6,634	6,761	20,616	23,748	25,800
Italy	2,340	2,376	2,404	2,443	2,482	2,499	8,878	9,321	9,828
Japan	11,527	11,556	11,504	11,325	10,967	11,600	45,044	46,428	45,396
Korea, South	5,890	6,551	6,165	5,932	5,923	6,541	21,724	24,165	24,560
Mexico	8,445	8,482	8,466	8,767	8,527	8,357	31,657	32,874	34,117
Saudi Arabia	2,264	2,172	2,126	2,172	2,285	2,172	9,340	9,185	8,755
Singapore	4,530	4,758	4,868	5,471	5,395	5,262	16,924	18,047	20,995
Taiwan	2,363	2,443	2,490	2,585	2,512	2,462	11,646	9,878	10,049
United Kingdom	17,359	17,740	18,565	18,439	18,918	18,970	66,859	69,624	74,892
All other countries	87,663	88,576	89,547	87,889	89,146	90,631	331,313	348,054	357,213
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	61,496	61,827	63,478	62,875	64,111	65,435	235,242	243,405	255,899
OPEC (1)	7,998	8,000	8,697	8,526	8,543	8,648	35,111	32,807	34,413
South/Central America	30,435	30,546	30,379	30,116	30,304	30,284	116,890	121,421	121,082
Imports									
Brazil	1,716	1,753	1,689	1,612	1,461	1,549	7,742	7,208	6,312
Canada	8,391	8,627	8,499	8,756	8,781	9,068	30,588	33,025	35,104
China	4,423	4,480	4,679	4,535	4,453	4,716	16,032	17,419	18,382
France	4,458	4,335	4,592	4,460	4,593	4,485	16,562	17,531	18,131
Germany	8,797	9,046	8,620	7,794	8,457	8,088	33,775	35,364	32,959
Hong Kong	2,442	2,740	2,457	2,664	2,690	2,615	8,903	9,803	10,426
India	7,092	7,068	7,336	6,948	7,091	7,386	25,817	28,136	28,761
Italy	3,135	3,257	3,300	3,344	3,288	3,450	11,360	12,407	13,382
Japan	8,353	8,672	8,463	8,616	8,588	8,859	31,064	33,062	34,525
Korea, South	2,597	2,626	3,026	3,105	3,018	3,228	10,903	10,883	12,377
Mexico	6,590	6,570	6,481	6,241	6,172	6,434	24,097	25,492	25,328
Saudi Arabia	301	303	350	440	384	410	1,182	1,210	1,584
Singapore	2,015	1,984	2,197	1,988	2,226	2,224	7,220	7,892	8,634
Taiwan	1,995	2,007	2,125	2,117	2,074	2,124	7,747	8,082	8,440
United Kingdom	14,715	14,566	14,760	15,071	15,222	15,363	52,339	56,927	60,415
All other countries	59,785	61,126	60,286	60,747	60,979	62,437	224,507	238,029	244,450
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	48,614	49,311	48,918	48,586	49,433	49,078	179,163	191,968	196,017
OPEC (1)	2,595	2,662	2,980	3,119	2,976	3,080	11,112	10,408	12,155
South/Central America	19,628	19,183	19,930	19,856	20,231	20,953	77,641	78,259	80,970

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for OPEC include Congo (Brazzaville) beginning with the third quarter of 2018.

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**MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES,
JANUARY 2019, SUPPLEMENT**

Release Number: CB 19-05

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Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: January 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	January	Year-to-Date	January	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					January	Year-to-Date	January	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-77,408.4	-77,408.4	129,545.6	129,545.6	206,954.0	206,954.0	5,701.5	5,701.5
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	-32.6	-32.6	5,932.6	5,932.6	5,965.2	5,965.2	18.6	18.6
(Domestic)								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,520.6	1,520.6	5,409.4	5,409.4	3,888.7	3,888.7	10.4	10.4
Livestock And Livestock Products	-420.9	-420.9	146.4	146.4	567.3	567.3	0.4	0.4
Forestry Products, Nspf	-71.3	-71.3	167.4	167.4	238.7	238.7	0.4	0.4
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-1,061.0	-1,061.0	209.4	209.4	1,270.4	1,270.4	7.4	7.4
Mining, Total	-1,979.1	-1,979.1	8,466.2	8,466.2	10,445.3	10,445.3	11.9	11.9
(Domestic)								
Oil And Gas	-3,029.5	-3,029.5	6,847.8	6,847.8	9,877.3	9,877.3	11.5	11.5
Minerals And Ores	1,050.4	1,050.4	1,618.4	1,618.4	568.0	568.0	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing, Total	-92,006.8	-92,006.8	88,239.4	88,239.4	180,246.2	180,246.2	5,668.0	5,668.0
(Domestic)								
Food And Kindred Products	-504.9	-504.9	5,152.1	5,152.1	5,657.0	5,657.0	96.9	96.9
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,252.3	-1,252.3	555.4	555.4	1,807.7	1,807.7	8.4	8.4
Textile And Fabrics	3.7	3.7	729.4	729.4	725.7	725.7	46.2	46.2
Textile Mill Products	-1,878.3	-1,878.3	215.3	215.3	2,093.6	2,093.6	144.1	144.1
Apparel And Accessories	-7,760.3	-7,760.3	242.2	242.2	8,002.5	8,002.5	1,137.7	1,137.7
Leather And Allied Products	-3,457.0	-3,457.0	227.4	227.4	3,684.4	3,684.4	418.8	418.8
Wood Products	-970.2	-970.2	546.2	546.2	1,516.4	1,516.4	39.6	39.6
Paper Products	34.8	34.8	1,981.2	1,981.2	1,946.5	1,946.5	29.9	29.9
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-97.4	-97.4	372.8	372.8	470.1	470.1	2.9	2.9
Petroleum And Coal Products	2,194.8	2,194.8	7,792.1	7,792.1	5,597.3	5,597.3	10.9	10.9
Chemicals	-6,955.1	-6,955.1	15,760.9	15,760.9	22,716.0	22,716.0	218.7	218.7
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,718.3	-2,718.3	2,468.4	2,468.4	5,186.7	5,186.7	230.3	230.3
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,186.1	-1,186.1	888.1	888.1	2,074.2	2,074.2	105.8	105.8
Primary Metal Products	-4,197.7	-4,197.7	4,001.5	4,001.5	8,199.3	8,199.3	593.4	593.4
Fabricated Metal Products	-3,368.5	-3,368.5	3,324.4	3,324.4	6,692.9	6,692.9	342.6	342.6
Machinery, Except Electrical	-6,409.2	-6,409.2	9,264.5	9,264.5	15,673.7	15,673.7	499.8	499.8
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-22,475.7	-22,475.7	9,071.5	9,071.5	31,547.3	31,547.3	379.1	379.1
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-6,332.1	-6,332.1	3,601.6	3,601.6	9,933.7	9,933.7	510.1	510.1
Transportation Equipment (1)	-14,075.6	-14,075.6	17,990.0	17,990.0	32,065.6	32,065.6	531.1	531.1
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,559.5	-3,559.5	379.7	379.7	3,939.2	3,939.2	200.5	200.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-7,041.7	-7,041.7	3,674.9	3,674.9	10,716.6	10,716.6	121.3	121.3
Special Classification Provisions	-4,194.6	-4,194.6	6,102.7	6,102.7	10,297.3	10,297.3	2.9	2.9
(Domestic)								
Scrap & Waste	883.2	883.2	1,389.9	1,389.9	506.6	506.6	0.2	0.2
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	225.3	225.3	1,198.8	1,198.8	973.5	973.5	1.1	1.1
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-6,868.8	-6,868.8	7.3	7.3	6,876.0	6,876.0	0.3	0.3
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	1,565.6	1,565.6	3,506.7	3,506.7	1,941.1	1,941.1	1.3	1.3
Re-exports	20,804.7	20,804.7	20,804.7	20,804.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)						
	January	Year-to-Date		January	Year-to-Date		January	Year-to-Date	January	Year-to-Date
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	88,239.4	88,239.4	100.0	18,157.4	18,157.4	100.0	20,804.7	20,804.7	129,545.6	129,545.6
Foreign Trade Zone	1,197.7	1,197.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	(-)	365.3	365.3	1,564.4	1,564.4
Alabama	1,205.3	1,205.3	1.4	155.8	155.8	0.9	126.7	126.7	1,487.9	1,487.9
Alaska	24.7	24.7	(-)	42.6	42.6	0.2	2.7	2.7	69.9	69.9
Arizona	1,133.4	1,133.4	1.3	259.1	259.1	1.4	529.4	529.4	1,921.9	1,921.9
Arkansas	291.0	291.0	0.3	52.8	52.8	0.3	133.3	133.3	477.1	477.1
California	8,814.9	8,814.9	10.0	1,710.1	1,710.1	9.4	3,256.9	3,256.9	13,781.8	13,781.8
Colorado	495.4	495.4	0.6	58.4	58.4	0.3	76.4	76.4	630.3	630.3
Connecticut	1,267.9	1,267.9	1.4	96.2	96.2	0.5	170.0	170.0	1,534.1	1,534.1
Delaware	287.0	287.0	0.3	5.1	5.1	(-)	38.3	38.3	330.4	330.4
Florida	3,103.3	3,103.3	3.5	311.3	311.3	1.7	971.2	971.2	4,385.7	4,385.7
Georgia	2,315.9	2,315.9	2.6	274.6	274.6	1.5	446.9	446.9	3,037.4	3,037.4
Hawaii	30.9	30.9	(-)	10.0	10.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	42.1	42.1
Idaho	253.9	253.9	0.3	44.6	44.6	0.2	107.3	107.3	405.9	405.9
Illinois	3,625.7	3,625.7	4.1	322.7	322.7	1.8	952.1	952.1	4,900.6	4,900.6
Indiana	2,778.9	2,778.9	3.1	94.5	94.5	0.5	222.2	222.2	3,095.6	3,095.6
Iowa	941.9	941.9	1.1	152.9	152.9	0.8	30.8	30.8	1,125.6	1,125.6
Kansas	606.5	606.5	0.7	157.5	157.5	0.9	61.6	61.6	825.7	825.7
Kentucky	1,821.6	1,821.6	2.1	23.3	23.3	0.1	559.0	559.0	2,404.0	2,404.0
Louisiana	3,240.8	3,240.8	3.7	2,324.0	2,324.0	12.8	33.6	33.6	5,598.5	5,598.5
Maine	127.8	127.8	0.1	50.1	50.1	0.3	11.1	11.1	189.1	189.1
Maryland	629.7	629.7	0.7	231.2	231.2	1.3	143.4	143.4	1,004.2	1,004.2
Massachusetts	1,629.3	1,629.3	1.8	110.0	110.0	0.6	293.6	293.6	2,032.9	2,032.9
Michigan	3,379.2	3,379.2	3.8	275.6	275.6	1.5	517.6	517.6	4,172.5	4,172.5
Minnesota	1,435.1	1,435.1	1.6	106.3	106.3	0.6	202.6	202.6	1,744.0	1,744.0
Mississippi	778.8	778.8	0.9	85.8	85.8	0.5	156.7	156.7	1,021.3	1,021.3
Missouri	904.8	904.8	1.0	86.7	86.7	0.5	76.0	76.0	1,067.6	1,067.6
Montana	70.1	70.1	0.1	33.7	33.7	0.2	19.5	19.5	123.3	123.3
Nebraska	445.5	445.5	0.5	158.9	158.9	0.9	21.4	21.4	625.9	625.9
Nevada	455.0	455.0	0.5	40.5	40.5	0.2	198.2	198.2	693.7	693.7
New Hampshire	332.5	332.5	0.4	20.1	20.1	0.1	71.9	71.9	424.6	424.6
New Jersey	1,792.3	1,792.3	2.0	255.1	255.1	1.4	692.8	692.8	2,740.2	2,740.2
New Mexico	101.4	101.4	0.1	14.4	14.4	0.1	110.0	110.0	225.7	225.7
New York	3,018.4	3,018.4	3.4	987.9	987.9	5.4	2,046.1	2,046.1	6,052.4	6,052.4
North Carolina	2,482.1	2,482.1	2.8	240.4	240.4	1.3	434.2	434.2	3,156.7	3,156.7
North Dakota	273.7	273.7	0.3	229.1	229.1	1.3	8.2	8.2	511.0	511.0
Ohio	3,277.4	3,277.4	3.7	283.1	283.1	1.6	521.5	521.5	4,082.0	4,082.0
Oklahoma	347.2	347.2	0.4	17.5	17.5	0.1	101.9	101.9	466.5	466.5
Oregon	1,385.7	1,385.7	1.6	208.9	208.9	1.2	263.9	263.9	1,858.5	1,858.5
Pennsylvania	2,456.3	2,456.3	2.8	493.4	493.4	2.7	401.5	401.5	3,351.1	3,351.1
Rhode Island	123.3	123.3	0.1	62.2	62.2	0.3	13.7	13.7	199.2	199.2
South Carolina	2,300.8	2,300.8	2.6	40.3	40.3	0.2	156.7	156.7	2,497.9	2,497.9
South Dakota	90.7	90.7	0.1	14.0	14.0	0.1	4.1	4.1	108.8	108.8
Tennessee	1,925.3	1,925.3	2.2	97.7	97.7	0.5	484.1	484.1	2,507.1	2,507.1
Texas	15,146.9	15,146.9	17.2	5,956.3	5,956.3	32.8	5,174.2	5,174.2	26,277.5	26,277.5
Utah	1,313.6	1,313.6	1.5	94.0	94.0	0.5	40.4	40.4	1,448.0	1,448.0
Vermont	183.8	183.8	0.2	7.2	7.2	(-)	97.9	97.9	288.9	288.9
Virginia	1,123.6	1,123.6	1.3	221.6	221.6	1.2	116.0	116.0	1,461.1	1,461.1
Washington	3,565.9	3,565.9	4.0	1,045.7	1,045.7	5.8	305.8	305.8	4,917.4	4,917.4
West Virginia	264.4	264.4	0.3	321.6	321.6	1.8	12.9	12.9	598.8	598.8
Wisconsin	1,454.3	1,454.3	1.6	91.6	91.6	0.5	145.8	145.8	1,691.8	1,691.8
Wyoming	90.9	90.9	0.1	4.2	4.2	(-)	2.3	2.3	97.4	97.4
Dist of Columbia	103.0	103.0	0.1	22.0	22.0	0.1	47.8	47.8	172.8	172.8
Puerto Rico	1,232.6	1,232.6	1.4	16.2	16.2	0.1	161.9	161.9	1,410.7	1,410.7
US Virgin Islands	50.2	50.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(-)	28.9	28.9	79.2	79.2
Other	1,708.5	1,708.5	1.9	138.2	138.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	4,191.3	4,191.3
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,344.0	2,344.0
Unreported (2)	1,708.5	1,708.5	1.9	138.2	138.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	1,847.2	1,847.2
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(-)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U. S. total and distributed among individual states and territories.
Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			January	Year-to-Date	
	January	Total	Percent	January	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	177,372.7	177,372.7	100.0	25,721.9	25,721.9	100.0	204,607.0	204,607.0	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	15,221.7	15,221.7	8.6	4,002.4	4,002.4	15.6	19,224.1	19,224.1	9.4
Alabama	2,225.8	2,225.8	1.3	248.4	248.4	1.0	2,474.2	2,474.2	1.2
Alaska	156.1	156.1	0.1	7.5	7.5	(-)	163.6	163.6	0.1
Arizona	1,425.4	1,425.4	0.8	568.4	568.4	2.2	1,993.8	1,993.8	1.0
Arkansas	887.0	887.0	0.5	38.8	38.8	0.2	925.8	925.8	0.5
California	30,313.6	30,313.6	17.1	4,049.6	4,049.6	15.7	34,363.2	34,363.2	16.8
Colorado	853.9	853.9	0.5	165.0	165.0	0.6	1,018.9	1,018.9	0.5
Connecticut	1,279.4	1,279.4	0.7	217.2	217.2	0.8	1,496.6	1,496.6	0.7
Delaware	454.5	454.5	0.3	321.1	321.1	1.2	775.5	775.5	0.4
Florida	5,460.2	5,460.2	3.1	1,426.8	1,426.8	5.5	6,887.0	6,887.0	3.4
Georgia	8,124.9	8,124.9	4.6	323.4	323.4	1.3	8,448.4	8,448.4	4.1
Hawaii	153.2	153.2	0.1	139.8	139.8	0.5	293.0	293.0	0.1
Idaho	411.9	411.9	0.2	46.2	46.2	0.2	458.0	458.0	0.2
Illinois	9,571.7	9,571.7	5.4	2,009.7	2,009.7	7.8	11,581.4	11,581.4	5.7
Indiana	5,145.9	5,145.9	2.9	325.4	325.4	1.3	5,471.3	5,471.3	2.7
Iowa	815.6	815.6	0.5	88.6	88.6	0.3	904.3	904.3	0.4
Kansas	906.7	906.7	0.5	141.5	141.5	0.6	1,048.1	1,048.1	0.5
Kentucky	4,203.3	4,203.3	2.4	467.6	467.6	1.8	4,671.0	4,671.0	2.3
Louisiana	1,924.7	1,924.7	1.1	1,285.5	1,285.5	5.0	3,210.2	3,210.2	1.6
Maine	229.5	229.5	0.1	89.3	89.3	0.3	318.8	318.8	0.2
Maryland	2,425.8	2,425.8	1.4	139.0	139.0	0.5	2,564.8	2,564.8	1.3
Massachusetts	2,557.9	2,557.9	1.4	432.5	432.5	1.7	2,990.4	2,990.4	1.5
Michigan	9,662.3	9,662.3	5.4	676.3	676.3	2.6	10,338.6	10,338.6	5.1
Minnesota	2,080.7	2,080.7	1.2	515.7	515.7	2.0	2,596.4	2,596.4	1.3
Mississippi	1,112.1	1,112.1	0.6	277.0	277.0	1.1	1,389.1	1,389.1	0.7
Missouri	1,466.9	1,466.9	0.8	245.0	245.0	1.0	1,711.9	1,711.9	0.8
Montana	76.5	76.5	(-)	166.5	166.5	0.6	243.0	243.0	0.1
Nebraska	329.6	329.6	0.2	20.8	20.8	0.1	350.5	350.5	0.2
Nevada	984.9	984.9	0.6	44.7	44.7	0.2	1,029.6	1,029.6	0.5
New Hampshire	874.1	874.1	0.5	32.9	32.9	0.1	907.1	907.1	0.4
New Jersey	9,595.1	9,595.1	5.4	1,491.5	1,491.5	5.8	11,086.5	11,086.5	5.4
New Mexico	259.5	259.5	0.1	26.8	26.8	0.1	286.3	286.3	0.1
New York	9,356.9	9,356.9	5.3	1,895.3	1,895.3	7.4	11,252.2	11,252.2	5.5
North Carolina	4,328.2	4,328.2	2.4	181.5	181.5	0.7	4,509.8	4,509.8	2.2
North Dakota	169.4	169.4	0.1	87.4	87.4	0.3	256.7	256.7	0.1
Ohio	5,229.6	5,229.6	2.9	401.2	401.2	1.6	5,630.8	5,630.8	2.8
Oklahoma	680.2	680.2	0.4	199.1	199.1	0.8	879.3	879.3	0.4
Oregon	1,564.8	1,564.8	0.9	203.0	203.0	0.8	1,767.8	1,767.8	0.9
Pennsylvania	6,047.3	6,047.3	3.4	857.7	857.7	3.3	6,905.0	6,905.0	3.4
Rhode Island	1,121.6	1,121.6	0.6	28.6	28.6	0.1	1,150.3	1,150.3	0.6
South Carolina	2,973.2	2,973.2	1.7	138.1	138.1	0.5	3,111.3	3,111.3	1.5
South Dakota	87.9	87.9	(-)	9.2	9.2	(-)	97.1	97.1	(-)
Tennessee	6,676.7	6,676.7	3.8	196.0	196.0	0.8	6,872.7	6,872.7	3.4
Texas	21,946.4	21,946.4	12.4	3,680.3	3,680.3	14.3	25,626.7	25,626.7	12.5
Utah	1,049.4	1,049.4	0.6	99.6	99.6	0.4	1,149.0	1,149.0	0.6
Vermont	218.7	218.7	0.1	93.3	93.3	0.4	312.0	312.0	0.2
Virginia	2,126.0	2,126.0	1.2	179.0	179.0	0.7	2,305.0	2,305.0	1.1
Washington	2,991.5	2,991.5	1.7	1,113.2	1,113.2	4.3	4,104.6	4,104.6	2.0
West Virginia	259.5	259.5	0.1	11.6	11.6	(-)	271.1	271.1	0.1
Wisconsin	2,206.4	2,206.4	1.2	116.5	116.5	0.5	2,322.9	2,322.9	1.1
Wyoming	56.1	56.1	(-)	22.8	22.8	0.1	78.9	78.9	(-)
Dist of Columbia	34.7	34.7	(-)	17.4	17.4	0.1	52.0	52.0	(-)
Puerto Rico	2,174.5	2,174.5	1.2	111.8	111.8	0.4	2,286.2	2,286.2	1.1
US Virgin Islands	80.7	80.7	(-)	48.4	48.4	0.2	129.1	129.1	0.1
Other	24.3	24.3	(-)	2.7	2.7	(-)	1,539.4	1,539.4	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,512.4	1,512.4	0.7
Unreported	24.3	24.3	(-)	2.7	2.7	(-)	27.0	27.0	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.(R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports		
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value	
2018	Seasonally Adjusted					
	Jan.- Dec. (R)	-878,700.9	-950,239.1	1,663,982.3	2,542,683.1	2,614,221.4
	Jan. - (R)	-74,449.1	-80,157.7	132,240.8	206,689.8	212,398.5
	January (R)	-74,449.1	-80,157.7	132,240.8	206,689.8	212,398.5
	February (R)	-76,797.6	-82,643.7	135,206.3	212,003.9	217,849.9
	March (R)	-69,343.1	-75,121.1	139,590.6	208,933.7	214,711.6
	April (R)	-68,217.2	-73,998.0	139,822.5	208,039.8	213,820.5
	May (R)	-65,511.2	-71,419.1	143,463.8	208,975.0	214,882.9
	June (R)	-68,726.0	-74,483.4	141,760.2	210,486.3	216,243.6
	July (R)	-72,864.9	-78,731.1	139,465.5	212,330.4	218,196.6
	August (R)	-76,180.1	-82,031.9	137,773.8	213,954.0	219,805.7
	September (R)	-77,100.5	-83,223.7	140,538.1	217,638.6	223,761.7
	October (R)	-77,719.2	-84,037.8	140,155.6	217,874.8	224,193.3
	November (R)	-71,415.5	-77,518.4	138,907.7	210,323.2	216,426.1
December (R)	-80,376.4	-86,873.3	135,057.4	215,433.8	221,930.8	
2019						
Jan.-	-72,140.1	-78,353.3	136,843.2	208,983.3	215,196.5	
January	-72,140.1	-78,353.3	136,843.2	208,983.3	215,196.5	
February						
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
2018	Not Seasonally Adjusted					
	Jan.- Dec. (R)	-878,700.9	-950,239.1	1,663,982.3	2,542,683.1	2,614,221.4
	Jan. - (R)	-78,374.2	-84,147.5	125,218.6	203,592.8	209,366.1
	January (R)	-78,374.2	-84,147.5	125,218.6	203,592.8	209,366.1
	February (R)	-59,482.9	-64,711.2	128,057.3	187,540.3	192,768.5
	March (R)	-58,969.1	-64,672.0	149,164.4	208,133.4	213,836.4
	April (R)	-67,623.0	-73,363.3	137,647.5	205,270.5	211,010.9
	May (R)	-72,009.1	-78,145.8	144,592.8	216,602.0	222,738.6
	June (R)	-67,641.7	-73,449.1	145,133.6	212,775.3	218,582.7
	July (R)	-83,511.1	-89,559.9	133,428.9	216,940.0	222,988.8
	August (R)	-82,725.2	-88,814.2	139,760.3	222,485.5	228,574.6
	September (R)	-72,784.5	-78,730.5	139,262.2	212,046.8	217,992.7
	October (R)	-89,247.2	-95,997.4	146,983.2	236,230.4	242,980.6
	November (R)	-73,675.4	-79,796.8	140,372.9	214,048.3	220,169.7
December (R)	-72,657.5	-78,851.5	134,360.4	207,017.9	213,211.9	
2019						
Jan.-	-75,061.4	-81,292.8	129,545.6	204,607.0	210,838.4	
January	-75,061.4	-81,292.8	129,545.6	204,607.0	210,838.4	
February						
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-75,061.4	-75,061.4	(X)	129,545.6	129,545.6	(X)	204,607.0	204,607.0	(X)	210,838.4	210,838.4	(X)
Afghanistan	58.4	58.4	196	60.1	60.1	89	1.7	1.7	156	1.7	1.7	156
Albania	-2.3	-2.3	89	4.2	4.2	155	6.5	6.5	131	7.0	7.0	130
Algeria	-176.3	-176.3	35	32.6	32.6	108	208.8	208.8	63	218.3	218.3	63
Andorra	-1.8	-1.8	90	0.3	0.3	205	2.1	2.1	152	2.1	2.1	152
Angola	13.2	13.2	172	30.8	30.8	109	17.6	17.6	109	18.1	18.1	109
Anguilla	6.5	6.5	159	6.6	6.6	147	0.1	0.1	210	0.1	0.1	210
Antigua and Barbuda	44.1	44.1	190	44.4	44.4	96	0.3	0.3	188	0.4	0.4	190
Argentina	236.1	236.1	218	690.5	690.5	31	454.4	454.4	43	475.6	475.6	43
Armenia	3.0	3.0	147	5.8	5.8	152	2.8	2.8	142	3.0	3.0	143
Aruba	31.6	31.6	186	32.9	32.9	107	1.3	1.3	161	1.3	1.3	161
Australia*	904.1	904.1	224	1,789.2	1,789.2	17	885.1	885.1	32	906.5	906.5	33
Austria	-523.4	-523.4	24	386.5	386.5	44	909.9	909.9	31	934.1	934.1	31
Azerbaijan	7.4	7.4	161	9.2	9.2	138	1.7	1.7	155	1.7	1.7	155
Bahamas	223.1	223.1	217	261.0	261.0	50	37.8	37.8	95	40.0	40.0	96
Bahrain*	-44.2	-44.2	61	65.7	65.7	85	109.9	109.9	72	114.9	114.9	71
Bangladesh	-468.7	-468.7	25	127.5	127.5	69	596.2	596.2	40	615.4	615.4	40
Barbados	53.2	53.2	194	56.3	56.3	90	3.1	3.1	140	3.2	3.2	141
Belarus	-64.0	-64.0	50	10.8	10.8	135	74.8	74.8	80	79.0	79.0	80
Belgium	1,241.5	1,241.5	226	2,784.4	2,784.4	11	1,542.9	1,542.9	24	1,585.2	1,585.2	24
Belize	18.2	18.2	177	24.0	24.0	116	5.8	5.8	133	6.1	6.1	133
Benin	23.1	23.1	181	23.6	23.6	118	0.5	0.5	175	0.5	0.5	178
Bermuda	51.4	51.4	192	53.3	53.3	92	2.0	2.0	153	2.0	2.0	153
Bhutan	0.1	0.1	123	0.2	0.2	209	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	215
Bolivia	-12.5	-12.5	71	36.3	36.3	101	48.8	48.8	87	49.7	49.7	87
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-5.2	-5.2	82	3.6	3.6	161	8.8	8.8	122	9.1	9.1	122
Botswana	-17.9	-17.9	69	2.3	2.3	173	20.2	20.2	107	20.9	20.9	107
Brazil	853.3	853.3	223	3,399.5	3,399.5	9	2,546.2	2,546.2	17	2,652.6	2,652.6	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	1.1	1.1	134	1.1	1.1	188	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	222
British Virgin Islands	82.5	82.5	204	82.7	82.7	79	0.3	0.3	194	0.3	0.3	194
Brunei	12.3	12.3	171	14.5	14.5	128	2.2	2.2	151	2.2	2.2	151
Bulgaria	-49.3	-49.3	58	20.7	20.7	122	70.0	70.0	83	73.1	73.1	83
Burkina Faso	3.1	3.1	148	3.7	3.7	158	0.6	0.6	171	0.6	0.6	173
Burma	-23.0	-23.0	68	22.8	22.8	119	45.7	45.7	89	47.3	47.3	90
Burundi	-2.4	-2.4	88	(-)	(-)	217	2.5	2.5	147	2.5	2.5	147
Cabo Verde	0.2	0.2	124	0.6	0.6	194	0.4	0.4	185	0.4	0.4	185
Cambodia	-369.5	-369.5	27	34.5	34.5	103	404.0	404.0	47	418.4	418.4	47
Cameroon	3.2	3.2	150	14.0	14.0	130	10.8	10.8	118	11.6	11.6	118
Canada**	-755.5	-755.5	17	22,636.1	22,636.1	1	23,391.6	23,391.6	3	24,042.9	24,042.9	3
Cayman Islands	106.2	106.2	207	108.4	108.4	71	2.2	2.2	150	2.3	2.3	150
Central African Republic	(-)	(-)	119	0.4	0.4	202	0.3	0.3	189	0.4	0.4	189
Chad	-51.5	-51.5	56	6.2	6.2	148	57.7	57.7	85	58.3	58.3	85
Chile*	151.9	151.9	211	1,116.3	1,116.3	25	964.4	964.4	29	1,035.3	1,035.3	28
China	-34,469.5	-34,469.5	1	7,134.3	7,134.3	3	41,603.8	41,603.8	1	43,545.2	43,545.2	1
Christmas Island	(-)	(-)	117	0.1	0.1	214	0.1	0.1	208	0.1	0.1	208
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	213	0.1	0.1	214
Colombia*	73.9	73.9	202	1,270.0	1,270.0	20	1,196.1	1,196.1	26	1,253.0	1,253.0	26
Comoros	-0.2	-0.2	104	0.1	0.1	212	0.3	0.3	191	0.3	0.3	193
Congo (Brazzaville)	-67.2	-67.2	49	6.0	6.0	151	73.1	73.1	81	75.6	75.6	82
Congo (Kinshasa)	6.1	6.1	157	7.3	7.3	145	1.3	1.3	162	1.3	1.3	162
Cook Islands	0.3	0.3	126	0.4	0.4	201	0.1	0.1	206	0.1	0.1	207
Costa Rica**	145.5	145.5	209	502.8	502.8	37	357.3	357.3	51	377.7	377.7	50
Cote d'Ivoire	-61.3	-61.3	53	33.3	33.3	105	94.7	94.7	76	97.9	97.9	77
Croatia	18.1	18.1	176	63.1	63.1	87	45.0	45.0	91	46.0	46.0	91
Cuba	33.1	33.1	188	33.1	33.1	106	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Curacao	11.0	11.0	167	20.5	20.5	123	9.5	9.5	121	9.5	9.5	121
Cyprus	2.2	2.2	143	7.2	7.2	146	4.9	4.9	135	5.1	5.1	135
Czech Republic	-162.7	-162.7	36	244.8	244.8	52	407.5	407.5	46	419.9	419.9	45
Denmark	-616.8	-616.8	22	213.1	213.1	58	829.8	829.8	35	839.7	839.7	35
Djibouti	3.8	3.8	153	6.2	6.2	149	2.4	2.4	148	2.4	2.4	148
Dominica	25.7	25.7	183	25.8	25.8	114	0.1	0.1	204	0.1	0.1	204
Dominican Republic**	368.8	368.8	221	723.2	723.2	28	354.4	354.4	52	365.2	365.2	52
Ecuador	-110.1	-110.1	43	460.9	460.9	41	571.0	571.0	42	612.6	612.6	41
Egypt	202.7	202.7	216	405.2	405.2	42	202.5	202.5	64	213.8	213.8	64
El Salvador**	60.1	60.1	197	232.5	232.5	54	172.4	172.4	67	177.7	177.7	67
Equatorial Guinea	-62.6	-62.6	51	9.1	9.1	139	71.7	71.7	82	77.1	77.1	81
Eritrea	0.1	0.1	121	0.1	0.1	213	0.1	0.1	212	0.1	0.1	213

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

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Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-54.6	-54.6	54	52.4	52.4	94	107.0	107.0	73	110.6	110.6	73
Eswatini	1.0	1.0	133	1.1	1.1	187	0.1	0.1	205	0.1	0.1	205
Ethiopia	-7.2	-7.2	79	35.1	35.1	102	42.3	42.3	93	43.6	43.6	93
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-2.6	-2.6	87	(-)	(-)	218	2.6	2.6	144	2.6	2.6	145
Faroe Islands	-12.3	-12.3	72	0.2	0.2	211	12.5	12.5	112	15.8	15.8	110
Fiji	21.3	21.3	180	48.1	48.1	95	26.9	26.9	104	33.8	33.8	100
Finland	-316.2	-316.2	30	122.5	122.5	70	438.6	438.6	44	454.7	454.7	44
France	-1,072.0	-1,072.0	16	3,153.1	3,153.1	10	4,225.1	4,225.1	13	4,307.5	4,307.5	13
French Guiana	237.2	237.2	219	237.2	237.2	53	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	(-)	221
French Polynesia	163.6	163.6	212	166.2	166.2	62	2.6	2.6	145	2.9	2.9	144
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	1.0	1.0	131	1.0	1.0	189	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Gabon	5.0	5.0	155	8.5	8.5	143	3.5	3.5	139	3.9	3.9	140
Gambia	3.5	3.5	152	3.6	3.6	160	0.1	0.1	201	0.1	0.1	202
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Georgia	30.0	30.0	185	37.2	37.2	100	7.2	7.2	127	7.5	7.5	127
Germany	-5,262.2	-5,262.2	3	4,973.5	4,973.5	6	10,235.7	10,235.7	5	10,422.2	10,422.2	5
Ghana	-40.3	-40.3	62	61.1	61.1	88	101.5	101.5	74	107.4	107.4	74
Gibraltar	93.5	93.5	206	93.6	93.6	74	0.1	0.1	211	0.1	0.1	212
Greece	-48.2	-48.2	59	90.6	90.6	75	138.8	138.8	68	149.8	149.8	68
Greenland	-0.2	-0.2	103	0.2	0.2	208	0.4	0.4	183	0.5	0.5	183
Grenada	11.4	11.4	168	11.9	11.9	133	0.6	0.6	172	0.7	0.7	170
Guadeloupe	37.6	37.6	189	38.0	38.0	98	0.4	0.4	187	0.4	0.4	187
Guatemala*	172.5	172.5	213	494.0	494.0	39	321.5	321.5	57	347.7	347.7	54
Guinea	8.7	8.7	164	9.0	9.0	140	0.2	0.2	195	0.3	0.3	195
Guinea-Bissau	-0.1	-0.1	106	(-)	(-)	219	0.1	0.1	200	0.1	0.1	201
Guyana	58.1	58.1	195	70.1	70.1	84	11.9	11.9	116	12.4	12.4	114
Haiti	20.5	20.5	179	85.4	85.4	78	65.0	65.0	84	66.3	66.3	84
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	114	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Honduras**	263.6	263.6	220	573.6	573.6	35	310.0	310.0	58	332.3	332.3	58
Hong Kong	1,690.6	1,690.6	228	2,054.0	2,054.0	15	363.4	363.4	48	373.4	373.4	51
Hungary	-266.4	-266.4	32	143.5	143.5	66	409.9	409.9	45	418.9	418.9	46
Iceland	17.1	17.1	175	54.4	54.4	91	37.4	37.4	96	40.1	40.1	95
India	-2,264.5	-2,264.5	10	2,662.6	2,662.6	12	4,927.2	4,927.2	8	5,111.5	5,111.5	8
Indonesia	-1,127.3	-1,127.3	14	611.7	611.7	34	1,739.0	1,739.0	21	1,821.9	1,821.9	21
Iran	4.5	4.5	154	4.5	4.5	154	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	218
Iraq	-728.1	-728.1	18	134.6	134.6	67	862.7	862.7	34	883.0	883.0	34
Ireland	-4,126.8	-4,126.8	6	706.9	706.9	29	4,833.7	4,833.7	9	4,853.8	4,853.8	9
Israel*	-656.1	-656.1	20	1,221.6	1,221.6	21	1,877.7	1,877.7	20	1,916.3	1,916.3	20
Italy	-2,741.9	-2,741.9	8	1,947.0	1,947.0	16	4,688.9	4,688.9	10	4,815.9	4,815.9	10
Jamaica	186.8	186.8	214	219.2	219.2	56	32.4	32.4	100	33.4	33.4	101
Japan	-5,194.1	-5,194.1	4	6,340.1	6,340.1	4	11,534.3	11,534.3	4	11,811.1	11,811.1	4
Jordan*	-50.9	-50.9	57	132.4	132.4	68	183.3	183.3	66	187.3	187.3	66
Kazakhstan	-7.8	-7.8	78	37.7	37.7	99	45.5	45.5	90	48.1	48.1	89
Kenya	-28.5	-28.5	64	27.4	27.4	112	55.9	55.9	86	57.5	57.5	86
Kiribati	(-)	(-)	118	0.3	0.3	203	0.3	0.3	193	0.4	0.4	188
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,028.9	-3,028.9	7	3,873.2	3,873.2	8	6,902.1	6,902.1	6	7,177.5	7,177.5	6
Kosovo	0.4	0.4	128	0.5	0.5	196	0.2	0.2	199	0.2	0.2	199
Kuwait	133.0	133.0	208	245.7	245.7	51	112.7	112.7	71	114.9	114.9	72
Kyrgyzstan	1.6	1.6	141	1.8	1.8	177	0.2	0.2	197	0.2	0.2	198
Laos	-17.8	-17.8	70	1.7	1.7	180	19.5	19.5	108	19.7	19.7	108
Latvia	-10.4	-10.4	74	22.6	22.6	120	33.0	33.0	99	34.5	34.5	99
Lebanon	49.1	49.1	191	78.7	78.7	80	29.5	29.5	101	29.8	29.8	102
Lesotho	-36.9	-36.9	63	0.1	0.1	215	37.0	37.0	97	37.6	37.6	97
Liberia	11.7	11.7	170	16.9	16.9	126	5.2	5.2	134	5.6	5.6	134
Libya	-94.8	-94.8	47	34.3	34.3	104	129.1	129.1	70	134.8	134.8	70
Liechtenstein	-24.6	-24.6	66	1.4	1.4	185	26.0	26.0	106	26.4	26.4	106
Lithuania	-4.3	-4.3	83	89.3	89.3	76	93.7	93.7	77	98.4	98.4	76
Luxembourg	32.0	32.0	187	78.1	78.1	81	46.2	46.2	88	48.8	48.8	88
Macau	79.3	79.3	203	86.3	86.3	77	7.0	7.0	128	7.1	7.1	128
Macedonia	-24.2	-24.2	67	3.0	3.0	167	27.1	27.1	103	27.7	27.7	104
Madagascar	-98.4	-98.4	45	2.8	2.8	169	101.2	101.2	75	102.3	102.3	75

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In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

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Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malawi	-9.2	-9.2	76	0.8	0.8	190	10.0	10.0	120	10.4	10.4	120
Malaysia	-2,000.8	-2,000.8	12	1,006.1	1,006.1	26	3,006.9	3,006.9	15	3,077.6	3,077.6	15
Maldives	-1.2	-1.2	94	1.7	1.7	179	3.0	3.0	141	4.2	4.2	138
Mali	2.4	2.4	144	3.0	3.0	166	0.6	0.6	170	0.6	0.6	172
Malta	-9.0	-9.0	77	3.4	3.4	163	12.4	12.4	113	12.7	12.7	113
Marshall Islands	10.3	10.3	165	11.6	11.6	134	1.4	1.4	160	1.6	1.6	159
Martinique	11.5	11.5	169	12.0	12.0	132	0.6	0.6	173	0.6	0.6	177
Mauritania	2.8	2.8	145	2.9	2.9	168	0.1	0.1	203	0.1	0.1	203
Mauritius	-25.4	-25.4	65	2.0	2.0	174	27.4	27.4	102	28.3	28.3	103
Mayotte	0.2	0.2	125	0.2	0.2	207	(-)	(-)	218	(-)	(-)	217
Mexico**	-5,768.0	-5,768.0	2	21,913.7	21,913.7	2	27,681.7	27,681.7	2	27,946.2	27,946.2	2
Micronesia	2.9	2.9	146	3.0	3.0	164	0.1	0.1	207	0.1	0.1	206
Moldova	-0.7	-0.7	98	3.0	3.0	165	3.7	3.7	138	4.0	4.0	139
Monaco	7.7	7.7	162	10.5	10.5	137	2.8	2.8	143	3.1	3.1	142
Mongolia	62.9	62.9	199	64.3	64.3	86	1.4	1.4	159	1.5	1.5	160
Montenegro	0.1	0.1	120	0.5	0.5	195	0.5	0.5	180	0.5	0.5	181
Montserrat	1.1	1.1	136	1.2	1.2	186	0.1	0.1	202	0.1	0.1	200
Morocco*	-95.1	-95.1	46	160.9	160.9	63	255.9	255.9	62	265.7	265.7	62
Mozambique	-1.6	-1.6	91	10.5	10.5	136	12.1	12.1	114	12.3	12.3	115
Namibia	14.5	14.5	174	16.9	16.9	125	2.5	2.5	146	2.5	2.5	146
Nauru	-0.5	-0.5	100	0.5	0.5	197	1.1	1.1	164	1.1	1.1	164
Nepal	-0.6	-0.6	99	5.6	5.6	153	6.2	6.2	132	6.7	6.7	132
Netherlands	2,494.8	2,494.8	229	4,630.4	4,630.4	7	2,135.6	2,135.6	19	2,186.4	2,186.4	19
New Caledonia	6.5	6.5	158	8.8	8.8	141	2.3	2.3	149	2.3	2.3	149
New Zealand	-48.2	-48.2	60	279.0	279.0	48	327.2	327.2	55	341.1	341.1	56
Nicaragua**	-104.9	-104.9	44	157.9	157.9	64	262.8	262.8	61	270.6	270.6	61
Niger	-6.1	-6.1	81	2.5	2.5	172	8.6	8.6	123	9.0	9.0	123
Nigeria	-151.8	-151.8	39	178.2	178.2	60	330.0	330.0	54	341.2	341.2	55
Niue	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	220
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Norway	-206.2	-206.2	34	366.6	366.6	45	572.7	572.7	41	600.0	600.0	42
Oman*	8.6	8.6	163	100.6	100.6	72	92.0	92.0	78	97.7	97.7	78
Pakistan	-83.4	-83.4	48	263.5	263.5	49	346.9	346.9	53	362.6	362.6	53
Palau	1.7	1.7	142	1.8	1.8	178	(-)	(-)	214	0.1	0.1	211
Panama*	513.6	513.6	222	547.4	547.4	36	33.8	33.8	98	34.8	34.8	98
Papua New Guinea	-3.8	-3.8	86	3.8	3.8	157	7.7	7.7	126	7.9	7.9	126
Paraguay	200.1	200.1	215	213.8	213.8	57	13.7	13.7	110	14.6	14.6	111
Peru*	147.7	147.7	210	890.5	890.5	27	742.8	742.8	36	801.9	801.9	36
Philippines	-339.6	-339.6	28	668.2	668.2	32	1,007.8	1,007.8	27	1,036.9	1,036.9	27
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	113	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Poland	-159.6	-159.6	37	500.2	500.2	38	659.9	659.9	38	681.1	681.1	38
Portugal	-158.0	-158.0	38	168.1	168.1	61	326.1	326.1	56	339.1	339.1	57
Qatar	-143.2	-143.2	41	146.1	146.1	65	289.3	289.3	59	299.3	299.3	59
Reunion	-1.3	-1.3	93	0.3	0.3	204	1.6	1.6	158	1.6	1.6	158
Romania	-133.7	-133.7	42	52.8	52.8	93	186.5	186.5	65	193.5	193.5	65
Russia	-1,087.4	-1,087.4	15	471.6	471.6	40	1,559.0	1,559.0	23	1,633.3	1,633.3	23
Rwanda	-4.1	-4.1	85	2.5	2.5	171	6.6	6.6	130	6.7	6.7	131
Samoa	1.2	1.2	138	1.7	1.7	181	0.5	0.5	177	0.6	0.6	174
San Marino	-1.0	-1.0	95	0.1	0.1	216	1.1	1.1	163	1.2	1.2	163
Sao Tome and Principe	0.4	0.4	127	0.4	0.4	200	0.1	0.1	209	0.1	0.1	209
Saudi Arabia	-457.2	-457.2	26	1,143.9	1,143.9	24	1,601.2	1,601.2	22	1,658.4	1,658.4	22
Senegal	3.1	3.1	149	13.4	13.4	131	10.3	10.3	119	10.6	10.6	119
Serbia	-11.9	-11.9	73	14.3	14.3	129	26.3	26.3	105	27.7	27.7	105
Seychelles	1.3	1.3	139	1.8	1.8	175	0.5	0.5	176	0.6	0.6	171
Sierra Leone	7.0	7.0	160	8.8	8.8	142	1.8	1.8	154	1.8	1.8	154
Singapore*	67.0	67.0	200	2,231.4	2,231.4	13	2,164.5	2,164.5	18	2,188.2	2,188.2	18
Sint Maarten	61.5	61.5	198	73.3	73.3	82	11.8	11.8	117	11.9	11.9	117
Slovakia	-637.8	-637.8	21	20.8	20.8	121	658.6	658.6	39	663.4	663.4	39
Slovenia	-51.8	-51.8	55	27.3	27.3	113	79.2	79.2	79	81.9	81.9	79
Solomon Islands	1.1	1.1	135	1.4	1.4	184	0.3	0.3	192	0.3	0.3	192
Somalia	1.0	1.0	132	1.5	1.5	183	0.5	0.5	178	0.6	0.6	175
South Africa	-276.8	-276.8	31	401.3	401.3	43	678.1	678.1	37	700.9	700.9	37
South Sudan	0.6	0.6	130	0.6	0.6	193	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Spain	-61.6	-61.6	52	1,145.2	1,145.2	23	1,206.7	1,206.7	25	1,257.4	1,257.4	25
Sri Lanka	-259.5	-259.5	33	25.0	25.0	115	284.5	284.5	60	296.6	296.6	60

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.9	-0.9	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.9	0.9	165	0.9	0.9	166
St Kitts and Nevis	10.5	10.5	166	15.1	15.1	127	4.6	4.6	136	4.8	4.8	137
St Lucia	72.4	72.4	201	73.2	73.2	83	0.9	0.9	166	0.9	0.9	165
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
St Vincent and the Grenadines	5.6	5.6	156	6.1	6.1	150	0.5	0.5	181	0.5	0.5	179
Sudan	1.1	1.1	137	2.8	2.8	170	1.6	1.6	157	1.7	1.7	157
Suriname	20.3	20.3	178	28.8	28.8	111	8.5	8.5	124	8.8	8.8	124
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	(-)	116	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Sweden	-546.5	-546.5	23	331.2	331.2	46	877.7	877.7	33	930.2	930.2	32
Switzerland	-2,118.5	-2,118.5	11	1,424.1	1,424.1	19	3,542.6	3,542.6	14	3,580.9	3,580.9	14
Syria	-0.1	-0.1	107	0.5	0.5	199	0.5	0.5	174	0.6	0.6	176
Taiwan	-2,359.5	-2,359.5	9	2,220.4	2,220.4	14	4,579.9	4,579.9	11	4,726.4	4,726.4	11
Tajikistan	0.1	0.1	122	0.8	0.8	191	0.7	0.7	168	0.7	0.7	169
Tanzania	-4.3	-4.3	84	7.7	7.7	144	12.0	12.0	115	12.2	12.2	116
Thailand	-1,470.2	-1,470.2	13	1,208.1	1,208.1	22	2,678.3	2,678.3	16	2,782.1	2,782.1	16
Timor-Leste	-0.3	-0.3	102	0.2	0.2	210	0.5	0.5	182	0.5	0.5	182
Togo	23.3	23.3	182	23.7	23.7	117	0.4	0.4	186	0.4	0.4	186
Tokelau	-0.4	-0.4	101	(-)	(-)	221	0.4	0.4	184	0.5	0.5	184
Tonga	0.6	0.6	129	0.8	0.8	192	0.2	0.2	198	0.2	0.2	196
Trinidad and Tobago	-148.9	-148.9	40	209.9	209.9	59	358.8	358.8	49	380.6	380.6	49
Tunisia	-1.5	-1.5	92	40.4	40.4	97	41.9	41.9	94	43.1	43.1	94
Turkey	-324.7	-324.7	29	621.8	621.8	33	946.5	946.5	30	1,004.4	1,004.4	30
Turkmenistan	-9.2	-9.2	75	3.5	3.5	162	12.7	12.7	111	13.3	13.3	112
Turks and Caicos Islands	29.8	29.8	184	30.2	30.2	110	0.3	0.3	190	0.3	0.3	191
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	109	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	215	(-)	(-)	216
Uganda	-1.0	-1.0	96	3.6	3.6	159	4.6	4.6	137	4.8	4.8	136
Ukraine	89.9	89.9	205	224.8	224.8	55	134.9	134.9	69	142.1	142.1	69
United Arab Emirates	1,105.0	1,105.0	225	1,462.4	1,462.4	18	357.4	357.4	50	380.9	380.9	48
United Kingdom	1,570.1	1,570.1	227	5,857.5	5,857.5	5	4,287.4	4,287.4	12	4,364.2	4,364.2	12
Uruguay	52.3	52.3	193	95.0	95.0	73	42.7	42.7	92	44.2	44.2	92
Uzbekistan	3.3	3.3	151	4.1	4.1	156	0.8	0.8	167	0.8	0.8	167
Vanuatu	(-)	(-)	115	0.2	0.2	206	0.2	0.2	196	0.2	0.2	197
Vatican City	(-)	(-)	110	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	219	(-)	(-)	219
Venezuela	-662.5	-662.5	19	328.1	328.1	47	990.6	990.6	28	1,032.8	1,032.8	29
Vietnam	-4,685.9	-4,685.9	5	690.7	690.7	30	5,376.5	5,376.5	7	5,587.1	5,587.1	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	112	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-0.2	105	0.5	0.5	198	0.7	0.7	169	0.7	0.7	168
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Yemen	1.3	1.3	140	1.8	1.8	176	0.5	0.5	179	0.5	0.5	180
Zambia	13.2	13.2	173	20.2	20.2	124	7.0	7.0	129	7.1	7.1	129
Zimbabwe	-6.7	-6.7	80	1.6	1.6	182	8.3	8.3	125	8.5	8.5	125
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-972.9	-972.9	(X)	1,692.1	1,692.1	(X)	2,665.0	2,665.0	(X)	2,765.5	2,765.5	(X)
APEC	-59,364.9	-59,364.9	(X)	77,152.9	77,152.9	(X)	136,517.9	136,517.9	(X)	140,844.9	140,844.9	(X)
ASEAN	-9,954.7	-9,954.7	(X)	6,489.6	6,489.6	(X)	16,444.3	16,444.3	(X)	16,981.6	16,981.6	(X)
Asia - South	-3,018.4	-3,018.4	(X)	3,144.3	3,144.3	(X)	6,162.7	6,162.7	(X)	6,394.5	6,394.5	(X)
Asia Near East	-778.2	-778.2	(X)	4,739.1	4,739.1	(X)	5,517.3	5,517.3	(X)	5,684.5	5,684.5	(X)
CAFTA-DR	905.6	905.6	(X)	2,684.0	2,684.0	(X)	1,778.4	1,778.4	(X)	1,871.2	1,871.2	(X)
Central American Common Market	536.8	536.8	(X)	1,960.8	1,960.8	(X)	1,424.0	1,424.0	(X)	1,506.0	1,506.0	(X)
Euro Area	-11,307.7	-11,307.7	(X)	20,409.2	20,409.2	(X)	31,716.9	31,716.9	(X)	32,361.5	32,361.5	(X)
Europe	-15,302.4	-15,302.4	(X)	31,245.4	31,245.4	(X)	46,547.8	46,547.8	(X)	47,607.9	47,607.9	(X)
European Union	-11,654.6	-11,654.6	(X)	27,836.0	27,836.0	(X)	39,490.6	39,490.6	(X)	40,328.0	40,328.0	(X)
LAFTA	-4,837.7	-4,837.7	(X)	30,414.6	30,414.6	(X)	35,252.3	35,252.3	(X)	35,918.6	35,918.6	(X)
NATO Allies	-7,422.3	-7,422.3	(X)	49,894.4	49,894.4	(X)	57,316.6	57,316.6	(X)	58,778.8	58,778.8	(X)
North America	-6,523.5	-6,523.5	(X)	44,549.8	44,549.8	(X)	51,073.3	51,073.3	(X)	51,989.1	51,989.1	(X)
OECD	-28,495.2	-28,495.2	(X)	89,213.1	89,213.1	(X)	117,708.4	117,708.4	(X)	120,267.0	120,267.0	(X)
OPEC	-1,249.6	-1,249.6	(X)	4,079.8	4,079.8	(X)	5,329.4	5,329.4	(X)	5,551.8	5,551.8	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-45,818.4	-45,818.4	(X)	28,312.3	28,312.3	(X)	74,130.7	74,130.7	(X)	77,023.1	77,023.1	(X)
South/Central America	3,648.9	3,648.9	(X)	13,593.2	13,593.2	(X)	9,944.2	9,944.2	(X)	10,468.1	10,468.1	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-3,364.9	-3,364.9	(X)	33,764.6	33,764.6	(X)	37,129.5	37,129.5	(X)	37,890.9	37,890.9	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-78,374.2	-78,374.2	(X)	125,218.6	125,218.6	(X)	203,592.8	203,592.8	(X)	209,366.1	209,366.1	(X)
Afghanistan	33.9	33.9	194	38.6	38.6	91	4.7	4.7	139	4.8	4.8	139
Albania	-2.7	-2.7	90	3.1	3.1	165	5.8	5.8	134	6.0	6.0	134
Algeria	-401.9	-401.9	30	40.7	40.7	89	442.6	442.6	44	460.6	460.6	44
Andorra	-1.9	-1.9	93	0.1	0.1	209	1.9	1.9	151	1.9	1.9	152
Angola	-107.5	-107.5	50	35.1	35.1	94	142.7	142.7	70	146.0	146.0	71
Anguilla	5.4	5.4	169	7.0	7.0	141	1.6	1.6	155	1.6	1.6	157
Antigua and Barbuda	59.9	59.9	204	60.1	60.1	79	0.2	0.2	202	0.2	0.2	200
Argentina	451.2	451.2	225	801.5	801.5	29	350.3	350.3	49	363.6	363.6	50
Armenia	-4.9	-4.9	84	3.2	3.2	163	8.1	8.1	120	8.4	8.4	121
Aruba	38.8	38.8	199	39.8	39.8	90	1.0	1.0	163	1.1	1.1	164
Australia*	1,090.6	1,090.6	229	1,938.5	1,938.5	17	847.9	847.9	35	868.1	868.1	35
Austria	-601.6	-601.6	21	297.3	297.3	46	899.0	899.0	31	919.0	919.0	32
Azerbaijan	-101.1	-101.1	51	16.9	16.9	120	117.9	117.9	75	122.4	122.4	75
Bahamas	191.3	191.3	217	213.6	213.6	56	22.3	22.3	105	23.9	23.9	105
Bahrain*	-29.4	-29.4	64	61.8	61.8	78	91.2	91.2	79	94.1	94.1	79
Bangladesh	-469.3	-469.3	27	83.8	83.8	73	553.1	553.1	41	572.7	572.7	40
Barbados	47.6	47.6	200	52.5	52.5	83	4.9	4.9	137	5.0	5.0	137
Belarus	-15.7	-15.7	71	9.2	9.2	126	25.0	25.0	103	26.9	26.9	102
Belgium	1,085.6	1,085.6	228	2,352.7	2,352.7	13	1,267.0	1,267.0	26	1,305.9	1,305.9	26
Belize	19.3	19.3	185	21.0	21.0	112	1.8	1.8	154	1.8	1.8	153
Benin	18.8	18.8	184	21.1	21.1	111	2.3	2.3	148	2.3	2.3	148
Bermuda	89.5	89.5	211	91.1	91.1	72	1.6	1.6	156	1.7	1.7	155
Bhutan	0.3	0.3	137	0.3	0.3	196	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	220
Bolivia	-6.1	-6.1	78	43.1	43.1	85	49.2	49.2	86	50.3	50.3	86
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-4.9	-4.9	85	2.0	2.0	177	6.8	6.8	126	7.1	7.1	126
Botswana	-36.4	-36.4	60	6.9	6.9	143	43.4	43.4	90	44.2	44.2	91
Brazil	222.9	222.9	220	2,985.0	2,985.0	9	2,762.0	2,762.0	16	2,859.3	2,859.3	16
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.1	0.1	130	0.1	0.1	203	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	222
British Virgin Islands	29.4	29.4	191	31.6	31.6	100	2.2	2.2	149	2.3	2.3	149
Brunei	5.5	5.5	170	6.7	6.7	144	1.2	1.2	159	1.3	1.3	159
Bulgaria	-53.3	-53.3	58	20.8	20.8	114	74.0	74.0	82	76.8	76.8	82
Burkina Faso	1.3	1.3	150	1.5	1.5	180	0.2	0.2	199	0.2	0.2	199
Burma	-14.0	-14.0	72	19.0	19.0	119	32.9	32.9	93	34.1	34.1	93
Burundi	-0.6	-0.6	102	0.1	0.1	207	0.6	0.6	171	0.7	0.7	171
Cabo Verde	-0.1	-0.1	115	0.2	0.2	201	0.3	0.3	188	0.3	0.3	191
Cambodia	-300.5	-300.5	33	25.7	25.7	108	326.2	326.2	53	338.0	338.0	54
Cameroon	13.5	13.5	180	30.2	30.2	101	16.7	16.7	107	17.2	17.2	108
Canada**	-3,704.5	-3,704.5	5	22,567.2	22,567.2	1	26,271.6	26,271.6	2	26,974.2	26,974.2	2
Cayman Islands	69.5	69.5	208	71.5	71.5	76	1.9	1.9	152	2.0	2.0	151
Central African Republic	-0.2	-0.2	109	0.1	0.1	212	0.3	0.3	191	0.3	0.3	192
Chad	-130.0	-130.0	45	1.2	1.2	183	131.2	131.2	72	135.2	135.2	73
Chile*	-168.6	-168.6	42	1,038.8	1,038.8	22	1,207.3	1,207.3	28	1,286.0	1,286.0	27
China	-35,952.8	-35,952.8	1	9,835.3	9,835.3	3	45,788.0	45,788.0	1	47,615.1	47,615.1	1
Christmas Island	(-)	(-)	117	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	215	(-)	(-)	215
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.1	-0.1	114	(-)	(-)	220	0.1	0.1	204	0.1	0.1	204
Colombia*	-437.4	-437.4	29	1,069.6	1,069.6	20	1,507.0	1,507.0	23	1,564.8	1,564.8	23
Comoros	-1.3	-1.3	97	(-)	(-)	217	1.3	1.3	158	1.3	1.3	158
Congo (Brazzaville)	-3.6	-3.6	89	3.8	3.8	157	7.4	7.4	123	7.6	7.6	124
Congo (Kinshasa)	-5.3	-5.3	80	4.1	4.1	155	9.4	9.4	117	9.5	9.5	118
Cook Islands	0.1	0.1	127	0.1	0.1	202	0.1	0.1	208	0.1	0.1	209
Costa Rica**	126.4	126.4	214	460.1	460.1	37	333.8	333.8	51	355.9	355.9	51
Cote d'Ivoire	-108.4	-108.4	49	54.5	54.5	82	162.9	162.9	67	168.2	168.2	67
Croatia	1.0	1.0	144	29.0	29.0	105	28.0	28.0	100	29.2	29.2	100
Cuba	20.4	20.4	187	20.4	20.4	116	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Curacao	90.4	90.4	212	94.8	94.8	71	4.4	4.4	141	4.4	4.4	142
Cyprus	1.6	1.6	153	7.6	7.6	135	6.0	6.0	132	6.2	6.2	132
Czech Republic	-149.3	-149.3	44	244.3	244.3	51	393.6	393.6	46	406.7	406.7	46
Denmark	-516.6	-516.6	24	165.6	165.6	59	682.2	682.2	37	693.5	693.5	37
Djibouti	6.0	6.0	171	8.0	8.0	133	2.0	2.0	150	2.0	2.0	150
Dominica	6.8	6.8	173	7.2	7.2	140	0.4	0.4	183	0.4	0.4	185
Dominican Republic**	289.8	289.8	223	604.0	604.0	33	314.2	314.2	56	323.4	323.4	56
Ecuador	-159.0	-159.0	43	366.4	366.4	44	525.4	525.4	42	556.2	556.2	42
Egypt	250.9	250.9	222	381.8	381.8	43	130.9	130.9	73	136.4	136.4	72
El Salvador**	70.2	70.2	210	249.8	249.8	50	179.6	179.6	65	185.3	185.3	65
Equatorial Guinea	-10.5	-10.5	74	3.3	3.3	162	13.8	13.8	110	15.3	15.3	110
Eritrea	0.2	0.2	132	0.2	0.2	200	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-26.5	-26.5	66	20.7	20.7	115	47.2	47.2	87	48.7	48.7	87
Eswatini	7.4	7.4	175	7.5	7.5	136	0.2	0.2	201	0.2	0.2	201
Ethiopia	-6.0	-6.0	79	11.9	11.9	123	17.9	17.9	106	18.7	18.7	107
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.6	-0.6	101	(-)	(-)	221	0.6	0.6	172	0.6	0.6	172
Faroe Islands	-6.9	-6.9	77	0.4	0.4	195	7.3	7.3	125	9.5	9.5	117
Fiji	-13.0	-13.0	73	3.6	3.6	161	16.6	16.6	108	21.7	21.7	106
Finland	-445.9	-445.9	28	110.8	110.8	69	556.7	556.7	40	571.3	571.3	41
France	-1,234.2	-1,234.2	15	2,364.4	2,364.4	12	3,598.6	3,598.6	13	3,683.6	3,683.6	13
French Guiana	2.9	2.9	161	2.9	2.9	168	(-)	(-)	218	(-)	(-)	218
French Polynesia	4.9	4.9	166	7.9	7.9	134	3.0	3.0	145	3.2	3.2	145
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.1	129	0.1	0.1	208	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Gabon	-1.9	-1.9	92	8.8	8.8	128	10.7	10.7	114	11.3	11.3	114
Gambia	2.4	2.4	157	2.4	2.4	173	0.1	0.1	210	0.1	0.1	210
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	-0.1	-0.1	116	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.1	209	0.1	0.1	208
Georgia	19.5	19.5	186	44.6	44.6	84	25.1	25.1	102	26.2	26.2	103
Germany	-5,385.9	-5,385.9	3	4,402.9	4,402.9	6	9,788.7	9,788.7	5	9,973.5	9,973.5	5
Ghana	1.2	1.2	145	33.0	33.0	98	31.8	31.8	95	33.5	33.5	94
Gibraltar	34.6	34.6	196	34.6	34.6	96	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	216
Greece	-63.0	-63.0	55	58.0	58.0	81	121.0	121.0	74	128.7	128.7	74
Greenland	-0.8	-0.8	99	0.1	0.1	204	1.0	1.0	164	1.0	1.0	165
Grenada	9.9	9.9	178	11.0	11.0	124	1.1	1.1	161	1.2	1.2	160
Guadeloupe	12.4	12.4	179	13.0	13.0	122	0.6	0.6	173	0.6	0.6	174
Guatemala*	190.2	190.2	216	531.7	531.7	35	341.5	341.5	50	370.6	370.6	48
Guinea	8.1	8.1	176	8.7	8.7	131	0.5	0.5	179	0.5	0.5	178
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.2	133	0.2	0.2	199	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Guyana	14.1	14.1	181	29.4	29.4	104	15.4	15.4	109	16.0	16.0	109
Haiti	62.1	62.1	206	118.1	118.1	67	56.0	56.0	84	57.1	57.1	84
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	124	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Honduras**	62.0	62.0	205	388.2	388.2	42	326.2	326.2	54	345.8	345.8	53
Hong Kong	2,407.9	2,407.9	231	2,932.1	2,932.1	10	524.2	524.2	43	538.8	538.8	43
Hungary	-270.2	-270.2	34	118.2	118.2	66	388.4	388.4	47	395.6	395.6	47
Iceland	-25.7	-25.7	67	16.6	16.6	121	42.3	42.3	91	45.2	45.2	90
India	-2,207.6	-2,207.6	9	2,219.4	2,219.4	14	4,427.0	4,427.0	9	4,597.2	4,597.2	8
Indonesia	-1,238.3	-1,238.3	14	571.0	571.0	34	1,809.3	1,809.3	18	1,888.4	1,888.4	18
Iran	4.0	4.0	163	8.8	8.8	129	4.7	4.7	138	4.9	4.9	138
Iraq	-1,130.1	-1,130.1	16	116.6	116.6	68	1,246.7	1,246.7	27	1,277.8	1,277.8	28
Ireland	-3,514.2	-3,514.2	6	1,041.5	1,041.5	21	4,555.7	4,555.7	7	4,575.3	4,575.3	9
Israel*	-766.5	-766.5	19	1,021.9	1,021.9	24	1,788.4	1,788.4	20	1,822.9	1,822.9	19
Italy	-2,647.1	-2,647.1	8	1,668.5	1,668.5	18	4,315.6	4,315.6	10	4,422.5	4,422.5	10
Jamaica	130.7	130.7	215	159.7	159.7	60	29.0	29.0	99	29.9	29.9	99
Japan	-5,651.8	-5,651.8	2	5,650.4	5,650.4	4	11,302.1	11,302.1	4	11,562.7	11,562.7	4
Jordan*	-18.7	-18.7	70	137.0	137.0	62	155.7	155.7	68	158.9	158.9	68
Kazakhstan	-61.8	-61.8	56	29.6	29.6	103	91.4	91.4	78	94.9	94.9	78
Kenya	-4.5	-4.5	86	42.2	42.2	87	46.6	46.6	89	48.2	48.2	88
Kiribati	-0.1	-0.1	113	0.1	0.1	210	0.2	0.2	198	0.2	0.2	197
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,967.7	-1,967.7	10	3,688.3	3,688.3	7	5,656.1	5,656.1	6	5,807.9	5,807.9	6
Kosovo	2.2	2.2	156	2.5	2.5	172	0.2	0.2	195	0.3	0.3	196
Kuwait	-10.0	-10.0	75	244.1	244.1	52	254.1	254.1	61	261.9	261.9	61
Kyrgyzstan	1.7	1.7	154	2.0	2.0	176	0.3	0.3	190	0.3	0.3	190
Laos	-8.2	-8.2	76	1.3	1.3	181	9.5	9.5	116	9.9	9.9	116
Latvia	-59.2	-59.2	57	27.7	27.7	106	86.9	86.9	80	89.0	89.0	81
Lebanon	70.1	70.1	209	76.8	76.8	75	6.7	6.7	127	6.9	6.9	127
Lesotho	-30.8	-30.8	62	(-)	(-)	214	30.8	30.8	96	31.5	31.5	97
Liberia	5.2	5.2	167	5.9	5.9	146	0.7	0.7	169	0.8	0.8	169
Libya	-212.3	-212.3	37	23.1	23.1	110	235.5	235.5	62	243.1	243.1	62
Liechtenstein	-29.6	-29.6	63	1.1	1.1	188	30.6	30.6	97	31.1	31.1	98
Lithuania	-127.3	-127.3	46	41.0	41.0	88	168.3	168.3	66	173.8	173.8	66
Luxembourg	16.8	16.8	183	69.4	69.4	77	52.5	52.5	85	53.6	53.6	85
Macau	20.4	20.4	188	33.4	33.4	97	13.0	13.0	111	13.2	13.2	111
Macedonia	-28.2	-28.2	65	3.8	3.8	158	32.0	32.0	94	32.7	32.7	95
Madagascar	-91.4	-91.4	52	4.7	4.7	154	96.1	96.1	76	97.2	97.2	77

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malawi	-2.5	-2.5	91	1.1	1.1	187	3.6	3.6	142	3.7	3.7	143
Malaysia	-1,937.0	-1,937.0	11	1,007.0	1,007.0	25	2,944.0	2,944.0	15	3,005.9	3,005.9	15
Maldives	0.4	0.4	138	3.6	3.6	160	3.2	3.2	144	4.5	4.5	141
Mali	3.4	3.4	162	3.7	3.7	159	0.3	0.3	187	0.4	0.4	187
Malta	-1.5	-1.5	96	10.2	10.2	125	11.7	11.7	113	12.0	12.0	113
Marshall Islands	25.3	25.3	190	26.3	26.3	107	0.9	0.9	165	1.1	1.1	163
Martinique	7.0	7.0	174	7.4	7.4	138	0.4	0.4	184	0.4	0.4	186
Mauritania	4.8	4.8	165	5.0	5.0	153	0.2	0.2	203	0.2	0.2	202
Mauritius	-21.2	-21.2	68	2.9	2.9	166	24.2	24.2	104	24.9	24.9	104
Mayotte	(-)	(-)	119	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	213	(-)	(-)	214
Mexico**	-4,135.5	-4,135.5	4	21,802.9	21,802.9	2	25,938.4	25,938.4	3	26,202.0	26,202.0	3
Micronesia	2.8	2.8	159	2.9	2.9	167	0.1	0.1	205	0.1	0.1	205
Moldova	-5.1	-5.1	83	1.2	1.2	184	6.3	6.3	130	6.7	6.7	128
Monaco	-0.5	-0.5	103	1.8	1.8	178	2.3	2.3	147	2.3	2.3	147
Mongolia	4.7	4.7	164	5.2	5.2	151	0.6	0.6	176	0.6	0.6	176
Montenegro	0.3	0.3	136	0.6	0.6	193	0.3	0.3	193	0.3	0.3	195
Montserrat	0.3	0.3	135	0.8	0.8	190	0.6	0.6	175	0.6	0.6	177
Morocco*	68.4	68.4	207	216.9	216.9	55	148.4	148.4	69	156.0	156.0	69
Mozambique	-5.1	-5.1	82	7.3	7.3	139	12.4	12.4	112	12.7	12.7	112
Namibia	31.6	31.6	192	37.6	37.6	92	6.0	6.0	131	6.1	6.1	133
Nauru	-0.2	-0.2	108	(-)	(-)	213	0.3	0.3	192	0.3	0.3	193
Nepal	-5.2	-5.2	81	2.6	2.6	171	7.8	7.8	121	8.3	8.3	122
Netherlands	2,050.4	2,050.4	230	3,676.7	3,676.7	8	1,626.2	1,626.2	21	1,677.4	1,677.4	21
New Caledonia	-3.6	-3.6	88	4.0	4.0	156	7.6	7.6	122	8.0	8.0	123
New Zealand	-87.7	-87.7	53	263.0	263.0	49	350.7	350.7	48	365.6	365.6	49
Nicaragua**	-120.2	-120.2	48	136.5	136.5	63	256.7	256.7	60	263.1	263.1	60
Niger	1.4	1.4	151	2.2	2.2	175	0.8	0.8	167	0.8	0.8	167
Nigeria	-598.3	-598.3	22	185.5	185.5	58	783.9	783.9	36	805.9	805.9	36
Niue	(-)	(-)	121	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	219	(-)	(-)	219
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	122	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Norway	96.4	96.4	213	524.0	524.0	36	427.5	427.5	45	450.6	450.6	45
Oman*	205.6	205.6	218	291.8	291.8	47	86.1	86.1	81	90.4	90.4	80
Pakistan	-72.7	-72.7	54	243.4	243.4	53	316.1	316.1	55	331.6	331.6	55
Palau	1.3	1.3	147	1.3	1.3	182	0.1	0.1	207	0.1	0.1	206
Panama*	429.1	429.1	224	459.7	459.7	38	30.6	30.6	98	31.9	31.9	96
Papua New Guinea	-0.2	-0.2	112	5.8	5.8	147	6.0	6.0	133	6.2	6.2	131
Paraguay	210.4	210.4	219	219.1	219.1	54	8.7	8.7	118	9.0	9.0	119
Peru*	-182.9	-182.9	39	698.2	698.2	30	881.2	881.2	32	936.0	936.0	30
Philippines	-332.1	-332.1	31	661.5	661.5	31	993.7	993.7	29	1,021.4	1,021.4	29
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Poland	-315.8	-315.8	32	309.8	309.8	45	625.6	625.6	39	644.1	644.1	39
Portugal	-175.2	-175.2	41	126.5	126.5	65	301.7	301.7	57	313.2	313.2	57
Qatar	57.9	57.9	202	200.5	200.5	57	142.6	142.6	71	148.3	148.3	70
Reunion	-1.5	-1.5	94	0.2	0.2	198	1.8	1.8	153	1.8	1.8	154
Romania	-122.6	-122.6	47	82.6	82.6	74	205.2	205.2	63	212.5	212.5	63
Russia	-1,120.7	-1,120.7	17	434.4	434.4	39	1,555.2	1,555.2	22	1,619.1	1,619.1	22
Rwanda	1.3	1.3	149	8.7	8.7	130	7.4	7.4	124	7.5	7.5	125
Samoa	2.8	2.8	160	3.1	3.1	164	0.3	0.3	189	0.3	0.3	188
San Marino	-0.9	-0.9	98	0.1	0.1	205	1.0	1.0	162	1.1	1.1	162
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	(-)	120	(-)	(-)	215	0.1	0.1	211	0.1	0.1	211
Saudi Arabia	-683.1	-683.1	20	802.4	802.4	28	1,485.6	1,485.6	24	1,524.6	1,524.6	24
Senegal	1.9	1.9	155	8.3	8.3	132	6.4	6.4	128	6.6	6.6	129
Serbia	-20.3	-20.3	69	5.8	5.8	148	26.1	26.1	101	27.4	27.4	101
Seychelles	0.6	0.6	141	1.2	1.2	185	0.6	0.6	177	0.6	0.6	175
Sierra Leone	1.6	1.6	152	5.2	5.2	152	3.6	3.6	143	3.7	3.7	144
Singapore*	756.7	756.7	226	2,552.6	2,552.6	11	1,795.9	1,795.9	19	1,818.6	1,818.6	20
Sint Maarten	49.2	49.2	201	59.8	59.8	80	10.6	10.6	115	10.6	10.6	115
Slovakia	-181.8	-181.8	40	21.0	21.0	113	202.8	202.8	64	205.4	205.4	64
Slovenia	-42.2	-42.2	59	19.8	19.8	117	62.0	62.0	83	64.1	64.1	83
Solomon Islands	0.2	0.2	131	0.7	0.7	191	0.5	0.5	180	0.5	0.5	179
Somalia	2.6	2.6	158	2.7	2.7	170	(-)	(-)	212	(-)	(-)	212
South Africa	-236.4	-236.4	36	399.0	399.0	41	635.3	635.3	38	658.1	658.1	38
South Sudan	0.9	0.9	143	0.9	0.9	189	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	(-)	221
Spain	-493.0	-493.0	26	915.0	915.0	26	1,408.0	1,408.0	25	1,450.5	1,450.5	25
Sri Lanka	-250.6	-250.6	35	24.2	24.2	109	274.8	274.8	59	287.0	287.0	59

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	(-)	(-)	118	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	217
St Kitts and Nevis	14.4	14.4	182	19.1	19.1	118	4.7	4.7	140	4.8	4.8	140
St Lucia	31.9	31.9	193	32.7	32.7	99	0.8	0.8	166	0.9	0.9	166
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
St Vincent and the Grenadines	5.3	5.3	168	5.5	5.5	150	0.3	0.3	194	0.3	0.3	194
Sudan	1.2	1.2	146	2.8	2.8	169	1.5	1.5	157	1.7	1.7	156
Suriname	25.2	25.2	189	30.2	30.2	102	5.0	5.0	136	5.3	5.3	135
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	-0.2	-0.2	111	(-)	(-)	219	0.2	0.2	200	0.2	0.2	203
Sweden	-577.2	-577.2	23	278.6	278.6	48	855.7	855.7	33	897.4	897.4	34
Switzerland	-1,114.5	-1,114.5	18	2,128.7	2,128.7	15	3,243.2	3,243.2	14	3,264.3	3,264.3	14
Syria	-0.6	-0.6	100	(-)	(-)	218	0.7	0.7	170	0.7	0.7	170
Taiwan	-1,690.6	-1,690.6	12	2,084.3	2,084.3	16	3,774.9	3,774.9	12	3,903.4	3,903.4	12
Tajikistan	0.5	0.5	140	0.6	0.6	192	0.1	0.1	206	0.1	0.1	207
Tanzania	-1.5	-1.5	95	7.0	7.0	142	8.5	8.5	119	8.6	8.6	120
Thailand	-1,615.1	-1,615.1	13	1,028.2	1,028.2	23	2,643.3	2,643.3	17	2,740.3	2,740.3	17
Timor-Leste	-0.4	-0.4	104	0.1	0.1	206	0.5	0.5	178	0.5	0.5	180
Togo	34.4	34.4	195	35.0	35.0	95	0.6	0.6	174	0.6	0.6	173
Tokelau	-0.4	-0.4	106	(-)	(-)	222	0.4	0.4	186	0.4	0.4	184
Tonga	0.9	0.9	142	1.1	1.1	186	0.2	0.2	196	0.3	0.3	189
Trinidad and Tobago	-185.4	-185.4	38	147.3	147.3	61	332.7	332.7	52	349.1	349.1	52
Tunisia	-4.1	-4.1	87	42.7	42.7	86	46.9	46.9	88	48.0	48.0	89
Turkey	-31.8	-31.8	61	822.7	822.7	27	854.5	854.5	34	899.5	899.5	33
Turkmenistan	1.3	1.3	148	1.6	1.6	179	0.4	0.4	185	0.4	0.4	183
Turks and Caicos Islands	35.1	35.1	197	35.8	35.8	93	0.7	0.7	168	0.8	0.8	168
Tuvalu	0.1	0.1	128	0.1	0.1	211	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Uganda	0.2	0.2	134	6.6	6.6	145	6.3	6.3	129	6.5	6.5	130
Ukraine	37.6	37.6	198	131.7	131.7	64	94.1	94.1	77	104.8	104.8	76
United Arab Emirates	884.0	884.0	227	1,173.9	1,173.9	19	289.9	289.9	58	303.6	303.6	58
United Kingdom	230.9	230.9	221	4,779.9	4,779.9	5	4,549.0	4,549.0	8	4,624.2	4,624.2	7
Uruguay	58.6	58.6	203	95.1	95.1	70	36.5	36.5	92	38.1	38.1	92
Uzbekistan	6.4	6.4	172	7.5	7.5	137	1.1	1.1	160	1.2	1.2	161
Vanuatu	(-)	(-)	126	0.5	0.5	194	0.5	0.5	182	0.5	0.5	182
Vatican City	-0.2	-0.2	107	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.2	0.2	197	0.2	0.2	198
Venezuela	-496.0	-496.0	25	404.8	404.8	40	900.7	900.7	30	924.9	924.9	31
Vietnam	-3,383.5	-3,383.5	7	611.2	611.2	32	3,994.7	3,994.7	11	4,169.3	4,169.3	11
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	125	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-0.2	110	0.3	0.3	197	0.5	0.5	181	0.5	0.5	181
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	123	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Yemen	9.0	9.0	177	9.1	9.1	127	(-)	(-)	214	(-)	(-)	213
Zambia	0.5	0.5	139	5.7	5.7	149	5.3	5.3	135	5.3	5.3	136
Zimbabwe	-0.4	-0.4	105	2.3	2.3	174	2.7	2.7	146	2.9	2.9	146
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,553.6	-1,553.6	(X)	1,732.1	1,732.1	(X)	3,285.7	3,285.7	(X)	3,395.0	3,395.0	(X)
APEC	-58,908.3	-58,908.3	(X)	79,377.4	79,377.4	(X)	138,285.7	138,285.7	(X)	142,330.3	142,330.3	(X)
ASEAN	-8,066.5	-8,066.5	(X)	6,484.3	6,484.3	(X)	14,550.7	14,550.7	(X)	15,027.2	15,027.2	(X)
Asia - South	-2,971.6	-2,971.6	(X)	2,612.0	2,612.0	(X)	5,583.6	5,583.6	(X)	5,801.7	5,801.7	(X)
Asia Near East	-1,408.1	-1,408.1	(X)	4,144.9	4,144.9	(X)	5,553.0	5,553.0	(X)	5,695.6	5,695.6	(X)
CAFTA-DR	618.5	618.5	(X)	2,370.4	2,370.4	(X)	1,751.8	1,751.8	(X)	1,844.1	1,844.1	(X)
Central American Common Market	328.7	328.7	(X)	1,766.4	1,766.4	(X)	1,437.6	1,437.6	(X)	1,520.7	1,520.7	(X)
Euro Area	-11,844.0	-11,844.0	(X)	17,231.6	17,231.6	(X)	29,075.6	29,075.6	(X)	29,673.7	29,673.7	(X)
Europe	-15,994.1	-15,994.1	(X)	27,490.5	27,490.5	(X)	43,484.6	43,484.6	(X)	44,444.7	44,444.7	(X)
European Union	-13,617.0	-13,617.0	(X)	23,260.2	23,260.2	(X)	36,877.3	36,877.3	(X)	37,653.7	37,653.7	(X)
LAFTA	-4,642.3	-4,642.3	(X)	29,524.5	29,524.5	(X)	34,166.8	34,166.8	(X)	34,790.2	34,790.2	(X)
NATO Allies	-12,144.8	-12,144.8	(X)	45,415.7	45,415.7	(X)	57,560.5	57,560.5	(X)	59,012.8	59,012.8	(X)
North America	-7,840.0	-7,840.0	(X)	44,370.0	44,370.0	(X)	52,210.1	52,210.1	(X)	53,176.2	53,176.2	(X)
OECD	-29,723.1	-29,723.1	(X)	84,504.2	84,504.2	(X)	114,227.3	114,227.3	(X)	116,603.0	116,603.0	(X)
OPEC	-2,868.5	-2,868.5	(X)	3,617.9	3,617.9	(X)	6,486.4	6,486.4	(X)	6,692.1	6,692.1	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-44,577.0	-44,577.0	(X)	31,230.0	31,230.0	(X)	75,807.0	75,807.0	(X)	78,416.7	78,416.7	(X)
South/Central America	1,423.5	1,423.5	(X)	11,935.1	11,935.1	(X)	10,511.6	10,511.6	(X)	10,986.7	10,986.7	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-3,512.1	-3,512.1	(X)	32,493.1	32,493.1	(X)	36,005.3	36,005.3	(X)	36,723.3	36,723.3	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.